

Candidates refuse Labour post as Zarmi stands by resignation

Jerusalem Post Political Correspondent TEL. AVIV. — All of the candidates mentioned in press reports as possible successors to Labour Party Secretary-General Meir Zarmi have refused the post, except for Uzi Baram, the party's Jerusalem branch secretary.

There was intense pressure over the weekend on Zarmi to reconsider his resignation. But despite appeals by Labour Party leaders — including Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin — Zarmi stated categorically that he would not rescind his decision. The appeals came too late, Zarmi told reporters, the party leaders

had "missed the boat." Party officials realize Zarmi would only remain on the job if he received guarantees that the party's financial problems will be dealt with and that the decision-making process in the party will be streamlined.

Need for change of government stressed

Several leading public figures, representing widely divergent political views, yesterday agreed that there is a need for change in the country's government. The speakers, who took part in a symposium broadcast on Israel Radio, included members and former members of the Knesset and the Cabinet.

Aluf (Res.) Ariel Sharon, the Prime Minister's adviser, said there was a "fever" exhausting the country's strength in all areas of endeavour. The way to overcome it is to create a small, efficient government, employing the best available personnel. It would be best if this were to occur before elections are held, based on the existing political forces, Sharon said. However, new elections would be needed if the current government continues to yield to personal pressures and

lack of small interest groups. Aluf (Res.) Meir Amit, head of the Histadrut industrial conglomerate, said it was impossible for a government of 21 to 23 Ministers to function well. It is necessary to group various ministries together, under one authority.

Aluf (Res.) Aharon Yariv, Labour MK and former Information Minister, saw the problem in the lack of a cohesive leadership team, working with mutual trust. He said it would either leave politics or seek another "framework" if the Labour Party did not create change within "a reasonable period of time."

Shmuel Tamir, MK (Free Centre), felt that early elections were needed. There were upheavals inside the parties and even the Knesset was not responsive to the public's mood. Aluf (Res.) Amos Horev, president of the Technion, held that the existing regime did not enjoy the public's trust. An emergency government was needed to effect changes in all areas.

Social Welfare Minister Ze'ev Hammer called for a "strong Government" which can be achieved by establishing an "emergency national unity government" composed of the best minds available. Naftali Feder, Mapam's political secretary, said the current Cabinet had ethical men, with great military leaders among them — but the Government was too hesitant and did not put forth its plans. Police Minister Shlomo Hillel hoped the political system could remain unchanged, while each party would present to the public a platform of political priorities, together with the best team proposed for its implementation — like a national selected sports team.

Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, MK, said the existing systems were old and tired, and it was doubtful whether they could withstand the test of the times. The 1973 platform of the Labour Party was inadequate, and does not provide the answers for our current problems. There was a need for a list which would tell the public clearly where it stands on political, security, social and economic issues.

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HUA GREETES NIXON IN PEKING

PEKING. — Ex-president Richard Nixon arrived in China last night in a visit that marked his return to the public spotlight after months of seclusion. Smiling broadly but looking slightly nervous, Nixon was met on the tarmac of Peking airport by China's new acting Premier, Hua Guofeng.

For both men it was a momentous occasion. It was Nixon's first overseas journey since the Watergate scandal forced his resignation as U.S. president in August, 1974. He came here at chairman Mao Tse-tung's invitation, arriving exactly four years after a 1972 trip which led to the restoration of Sino-U.S. ties.

Hua was making his first public appearance since the announcement two weeks ago that he had been appointed acting premier following the death of Chou En-lai. Senior Vice-Premier Teng Hsiao-ping, who had been expected to succeed Chou but has recently been attacked as a "capitalist roadster," was not in the welcoming party. It was Teng who was host during President Ford's visit to Peking last December.

Gunfire mars Lebanese truce

BEIRUT. — New shootings and kidnappings marred the Syrian-sponsored cease-fire in Lebanon yesterday. Political squabbles continued to prevent formation of a "national union" government being pushed by Syria.

In the northern city of Tripoli an exchange of machinegun fire between Syrian sympathizers and members of the Lebanese Baath Party favouring Iraq took four

lives. Mixed patrols of Palestinians and local leftist militias restored order but the situation remained tense. Beirut's downtown commercial district was emptied as crowds of shoppers and bank customers fled a shooting incident in the main Martyrs Square at noon. The incident reportedly started when Christian gunmen fought with Muslim street vendors demanding "fees" for operating on a sidewalk on the Christian side of the square which forms part of the front line dividing Christian and Muslim-controlled Beirut. One Muslim was wounded.

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Pullback in Sinai completed

Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent
Israel yesterday completed the withdrawal to its new lines in Sinai, when an officer lowered the flag at an evacuated camp in the Gidi Pass and handed the area over to the UN. Most of the Israeli forces had been withdrawn by Friday and only a liaison officer remained to perform the ceremony.

The redeployment of forces set at the Geneva talks last September concludes today, with the final Egyptian advance into their new positions. The Egyptians will have taken over the entire old buffer zone, a strip of land some 150 kms. long and about five kms. wide. Of the 6,180 sq. kms. which Israel has given up, 4,300 went to the UN and will form the new buffer zone, which is almost 40 kms. broad for most of its length, but narrows to about 15 kms. at two points. The remaining 1,880 sq. kms. went to Egypt, including the 800 sq. kms. of the corridor along the Gulf of Suez, which includes the Abu Rudeis oil fields and is completely demilitarized.

As the redeployment ends, the American sensor fields and watching stations set up in the area of the Gidi and Mitla passes go into operation, reporting suspicious movements to both Israel and Egypt. The Egyptian early warning station in the Gidi area is also permitted to begin functioning, but electronic equipment has not yet been installed there.

The Egyptian station will be an enclave in the buffer zone, like Israel's Umm Hashiba station, which never stopped operating. Umm Hashiba is now the only Israeli-controlled spot from which the Suez Canal can be seen, with the help of powerful binoculars. The stations will be manned by garrisons of up to 250 men, equipped with small arms.

Although Israel has given up the Gidi and Mitla passes, it still dominates the eastern ends of the passes from the surrounding high ground. Israel's early warning patrol will travel along the road (Continued on page 2, col. 5)

K suggests talks for Geneva parley

UNITED NATIONS. — Secretary of State Kissinger, in a message issued here yesterday, suggested that the Soviet Union and the U.S. enter talks on how to revive the 1973 Geneva conference on Middle East peace.

The letter, addressed to Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and delivered to his headquarters late Friday, said "The U.N. is prepared to consider the holding of bilateral consultations with the USSR in advance" of the preparatory conference Kissinger has proposed as a way of getting back into the Geneva meetings.

It was Kissinger's answer to a letter Waldheim sent on January 27 to him and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, co-chairman of the Geneva conference, asking about their thinking on ways of making progress toward a Middle East settlement.

Kissinger said in the letter, "our just-concluded discussions with the Prime Minister of Israel, Mr. Rabin, have been helpful in our consideration of further diplomatic activity, and we expect to be consulting with all the parties in the weeks ahead. The United States does not believe that stagnation is acceptable or inevitable. We are determined to continue our efforts toward meaningful negotiation."

"We believe, however, there would be no chance of further progress if the negotiating framework, painfully erected over a period of years, were disrupted. This framework, erected fundamentally around resolutions 242 and 338, is sufficiently flexible, as we have previously noted, that it can provide the basis for working out fair and durable solutions to all of the issues involved, including the issues of withdrawal from occupied territories, of the termination of states or claims of belligerency, or reciprocal obligations to peace and of the right to live in peace within secure and recognized boundaries." (UPI, AP)

UN official here tomorrow

UNITED NATIONS. — Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim is sending a top aide on a tour of Israel and its Arab neighbors "to study ways and opportunities of resuming the negotiating process," a U.N. spokesman announced on Friday.

He said Roberto Guyer, Under-Secretary-General for Special Political Affairs, would leave tomorrow for Israel and would also visit Egypt, Syria and Jordan. (AP)

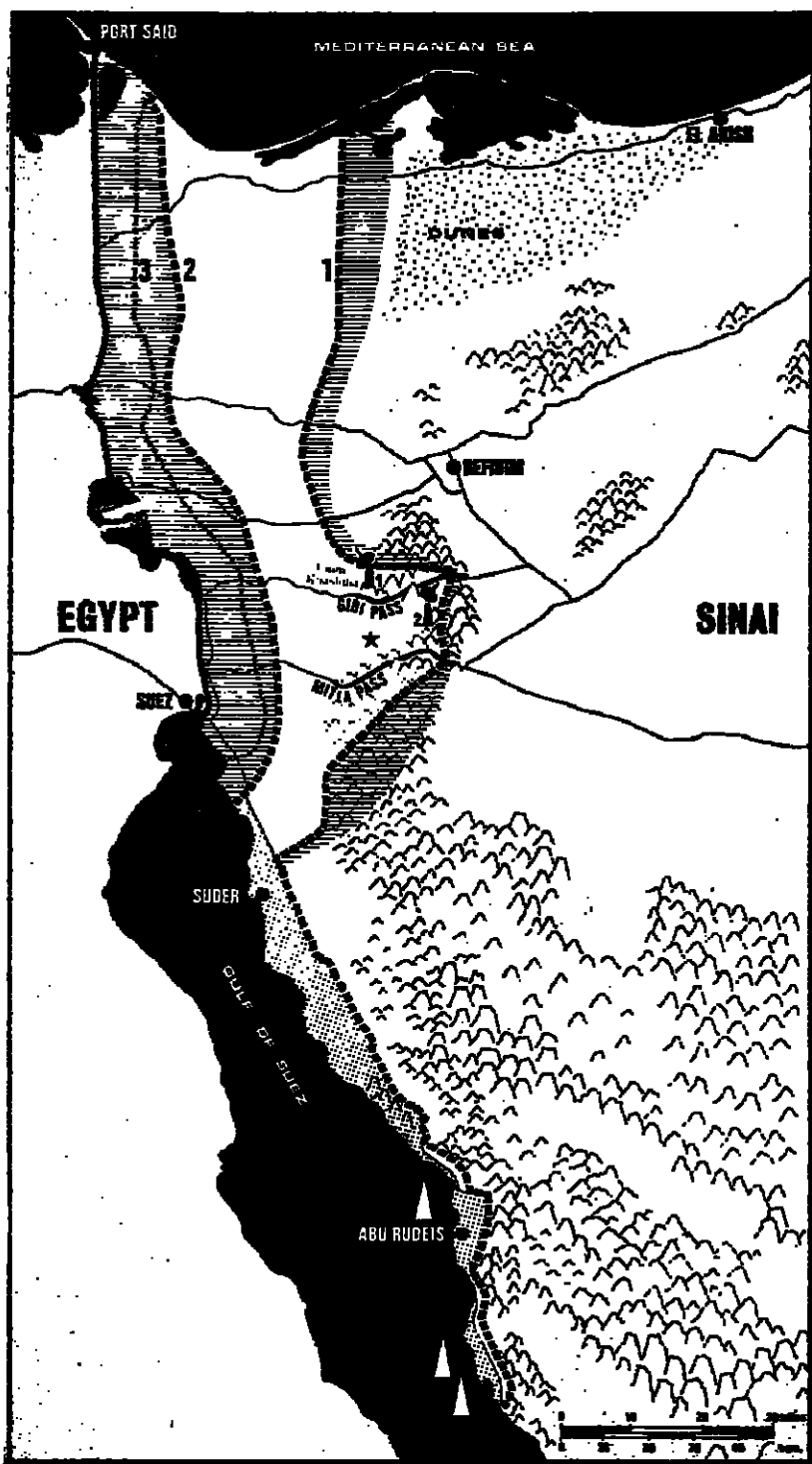
Blast in Selfridge's store injures two

LONDON. — An explosive device went off in the basement of Selfridge's Department Store yesterday afternoon and first reports said at least two persons were slightly injured.

Selfridge's one of London's biggest department stores, is situated in Oxford Street the city's major shopping centre. (UPI)

Deadly 'swine flu' kills U.S. soldier

NEW YORK. — A young soldier has died in New Jersey after contracting an influenza virus believed by medical experts to resemble the one which caused a deadly world-wide epidemic in 1918-19.



Area between lines 1 and 2 was taken over by UNEF yesterday, while Egyptians moved into section between lines 2 and 3 which was the former UN buffer zone. Israel's limited forces zone is now east of line 1. Spot between Gidi and Mitla passes marked with a star is location of U.S. watch station. Umm Hashiba is the Israeli surveillance station, while the Egyptian station is at spot marked 2. Shaded area along Gulf of Suez is where Egypt has a civilian administration with UNEF presence.

Sadat in Saudia, to ask for more money

RIYADH. — Egyptian President Sadat arrived yesterday on a state visit to Saudi Arabia, the start of a five-nation tour of Arab states to seek financial aid for the sagging Egyptian economy. King Khaled came to the airport to embrace Sadat amid a 21-gun salute.

Before leaving Cairo, Sadat said he planned to brief Khaled on the state of his country's war-drained finances and the Soviet Union's refusal to reschedule Egyptian debts. "I have reached the point where I must lay before our Arab nation, starting with my brother King Khaled, a true picture of the situation," he declared, adding that he wanted cash loans and project aid rather than gifts. "But if any of our Arab brothers sees fit to give a grant, he's welcome."

Only last month, Sadat said Egypt needed aid to the tune of \$4.5 bn. in 1976 and 1977 to ease the strain on the economy.

After Saudi Arabia, the President will visit Kuwait, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain — all rich in oil.

In an interview with the Saudi Newspaper "Okaz," also carried in the Cairo newspaper "Al Gomhouriya," Sadat stressed that what he wanted now was a financial transfusion "into Egypt's arteries which

have dried up."

He also said he would welcome any initiative by Khaled to heal the rift between Egypt and Syria over Damascus' allegations that Cairo had opted out of the struggle against Israel by agreeing to the Sinai military disengagement pact.

Sadat also accused Syria and Jordan of blackmailing Arab oil-producing countries to get more financial aid. "Allegations that Syria and Jordan are forming the eastern front as a defensive line to prevent Israel from reaching the sources of Arab oil are suspicious because we have a greater cause, I mean Palestine, in regaining Arab territories occupied by Israel," Sadat said.

Sadat condemned what he described as "axes" formed against Egypt at different times by Syria, Libya and the Palestine Liberation Organization. He said he would not mind a union between Syria and Jordan "but this must not be at the expense of the Palestinians or anybody else."

Accusing Syria of "imposing tutelage on the PLO," Sadat said the organization should have an independent entity and participate in peace talks with Israel at Geneva, once they resume, on an equal footing "into Egypt's arteries which

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Balance of payments larger than predicted

By GIDION ESHET
Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

Most of the recent estimates concerning economic development for the coming year have been revised for the purpose of the "National Budget" — which will be presented to the Knesset on Tuesday along with the Government's proposed budget for 1976/77.

The National Budget is not really a budget — it is a forecast of economic developments, prepared jointly by the Bank of Israel and the Treasury. Unlike last year's National Budget presentation, this one will not include a forecast of price rises, but will give figures and estimates in "real terms" — that is, in today's prices.

The balance-of-payments deficit will be larger than earlier estimates; the unemployment forecast will be lower; the Gross National Product will increase by more than one per cent; and private consumption will hardly decrease, if at all.

The Treasury and the Bank of Israel could not agree on estimating the price increases for the coming year. The central bank's experts insisted that inflation will raise prices by 32 to 36 per cent.

The Treasury, on the other hand, had estimated price increases of about 25 per cent — and based its Government Budget on that figure. It has since conceded, however, that prices will rise by 28 per cent. Because of this divergence in estimates, the Finance Minister and the Bank of Israel's Governor (Continued on page 2, col. 2)

Ford bars additional foreign aid

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — President Ford is reported to have told Rep. Otto Passman (D-La.), chairman of the House Appropriations Subcommittee on Foreign Operations, that the Ford Administration is firmly opposed to the allocation of additional foreign aid funds during this year's "transitional quarter," informed congressional and administrative sources confirmed yesterday.

The President's remarks to Passman, made during a private meeting on Thursday morning at the White House, convinced the powerful subcommittee chairman also to oppose additional funding for the quarter, which runs from July 1 through September 30.

Later Thursday evening, Passman's subcommittee, therefore, defeated an effort by some members that would have allocated extra funds for the three-month period. For Israel this issue is of crucial importance since Israel could become eligible to receive as much as \$550m. extra in economic and military aid if the transitional quarter funding is approved.

The President's statement to Passman contradicted an earlier assurance that Secretary of State Kissinger has provided to Sen. Hubert Humphrey, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Subcommittee on Foreign Aid. Humphrey told the Senate that the Secretary had informed him the administration would not oppose the extra funding. The Senate, as a result, approved the money in the authorization bill last Wednesday.

But Ford's firm statement to Passman suggests that either the Secretary did not work very hard to use his influence in the Administration to approve the extra sums and was overruled by the President, (Continued on page 3, col. 4)

Rhodesian forces exchange fire with Mozambique units

SALISBURY. — Rhodesian and Mozambique security forces exchanged fire for the first time on Friday in a three-hour border engagement that opened a new phase in the black-white struggle in Southern Africa.

A Rhodesian Military communiqué yesterday said the battle started after the Mozambique opened fire on a test-fire control unit demarcating the Mozambique border. It said there were no Rhodesian casualties.

"Security forces were deployed. When a Rhodesian aircraft was fired on, it took retaliatory action. The firing continued for about three hours," the communiqué said.

Premier Ian Smith this month said his supporters should prepare for the most serious guerrilla incursions yet in the 10 years since his minority white government de-

clared unilateral independence from Britain.

Previous campaigns have been confined largely to the north east where black insurgents have penetrated from neighbouring Zambia. The government estimates some 16,000 black guerrillas currently are under training in Mozambique, Rhodesia's eastern neighbour.

Mozambique controls landlocked Rhodesia's two chief rail outlets to the sea.

In Lusaka, Zambia President Kenneth Kaunda yesterday met Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere to discuss latest developments in Rhodesia.

An opening of a second front in the campaign to end white rule in Rhodesia is anticipated, with heavy guerrilla activity along the Mozambique.

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THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy. Weather: variable. A touch from the Red Sea to the eastern Mediterranean causing an easterly flow over our region.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Min-Max
Jerusalem	42	12-24	12-24
Tel Aviv	41	13-25	13-25
Ramat Gan	41	13-25	13-25
Haifa	41	13-25	13-25
Be'er Sheva	41	13-25	13-25
Netanya	41	13-25	13-25
Yotvata	41	13-25	13-25
Dimona	41	13-25	13-25
Jericho	41	13-25	13-25
Qalqilya	41	13-25	13-25
Beit She'an	41	13-25	13-25
Haifa	41	13-25	13-25
Be'er Sheva	41	13-25	13-25
Netanya	41	13-25	13-25
Yotvata	41	13-25	13-25
Dimona	41	13-25	13-25
Jericho	41	13-25	13-25
Qalqilya	41	13-25	13-25
Beit She'an	41	13-25	13-25

Social and Personal

Danish Education Minister Ritt Bjerregaard on Friday visited Kiryat Shmona and toured the Janos Korczak elementary school, where she met with students and paid tribute to the local schoolchildren murdered two years ago by terrorists.

A reception will be held on Tuesday, February 24, by Columbia University Club founder and president Eider Schleifer, to honour British Ambassador Anthony Elliott and Mrs. Elliott, Belgian Ambassador Jacques Eggermont and Mrs. Eggermont, and other member of the diplomatic corps.

Knesset Members Yehuda Ben-Meir (National Religious Party) and Eliezer Ronen (Mapam) on Friday held a panel discussion on Israel's problems with the American Jewish Committee board of governors.

A concert to benefit the Anti-Tuberculosis League will be held on Wednesday at the Jerusalem Theatre, under the patronage of the Minister of Health. Participating will be duo-pianists Bracha Eden and Alexander Tamir, and soprano Cilla Grossmayer, with readings by Dan Kanner.

Gedalia Doron, director-general of Kitan-Dimona, has been appointed general adviser to Yosef Almogi, chairman of the Jewish Agency.

ARRIVALS

Israel Tel. adviser to the Defence Minister, from a five-day official visit to the U.S.

DEPARTURES

Rakah Knesset members Meir Wilner and Tzvi Kahane, to participate in the 25th convention of the Soviet Communist Party in Moscow.

Guatemala

TEL AVIV. — The Public Committee for the Injured of Guatemala announced here yesterday that collection points for contributions of money and supplies to the earthquake victims would be set up throughout Israel on March 8. The chairman of the committee, Guatemala's honorary consul in Israel, Mordechai Allon, said there were over a million homeless people in Guatemala as a result of the disaster.

Representatives of such organizations as the Histadrut and the Lions Club pledged their support for the drive. Equipment, first-aid supplies, medicines, blankets and warm clothing are needed, in addition to money.

Contributions of money can be made to the following bank accounts: Bank Discount, No. 561444; Bank Leumi — No. 213147; 25; Bank Hapoalim — No. 357007.

Lederman leads in chess tourney

BEERSHEBA. — Senior master Leon Lederman of Israel was in the lead after the fourth round of the International Chess Tournament played here on Saturday, with three points and one unfinished game.

Israel champion Vladimir Liberzon was second, with 2½ points and (one), and International master Ya'acov Bleiman, also of Israel, was third, with 2½ points.

The leaders were followed by Yair Kraldman, two points (one), Mita Danjanovic (Yugoslavia), two points (one), and Yitzhak Radashkevich, 1½ points (two). Shomo Gitterman and Dragan Marovic (Yugoslavia), one point and (one) each. Moshe Czerwik, one point, William Hardstone (England), half a point (two), Stefano Tatai (Italy), half a point (one) and Shimon Kagan, zero (two).



At a reception marking the 70th anniversary of the American Jewish Committee, Mrs. Malcolm Toon and her husband, the U.S. Ambassador, are greeted by Bertram Gold, AJC Executive vice-president, second from right, and Elmer Winter, AJC President. The reception, held last night at the Jerusalem Hilton, wound up a week-long AJC conference in Israel.

AJC and Israel's internal problems

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Board of Governors of the American Jewish Committee wound up 10 days of meetings in Israel last night with a reception for Israeli friends at the Jerusalem Hilton. The Board members were to fly back to the U.S. early this morning.

Summing up the Board's stay here, President Elmer Winter said he had found "an opening up of communication... a great desire among Israelis to have a two-way dialogue with us." The Board met with Premier Rabin, Deputy Premier Allon, and many other people in political and academic life. They also toured the north of the country and Jerusalem, studying aspects of Jewish-Arab relations.

The American Jewish Committee, 70 years old this year, specializes in group relations and inter-faith work in the U.S. Its Israel Office — the headquarters are in Jerusalem — is especially active in Jewish-Muslim and Jewish-Christian relations.

An embarrassing incident early in the visit at first nonplussed Board members, but later stimulated them into reassessing their role

and rights as informed and committed supporters of Israel. Board member Miles Jaffe, preaching in the Galilee village church of Tbilin, appeared to express sympathy with the dispossessed villagers of Irit and Biram. In an ensuing colloquy, local Arab priests and notables presented a black and highly critical picture of Israel's treatment of its Arab minority. Many Board members felt the Irit-Biram statement had been an unwise interference in Israel's internal problems.

By the week's end, however, and after a great deal of discussion, Board members were reasserting their right to express opinions — even on sensitive internal issues. "But we will make out points to Israeli officials in private — not in public statements," AJC President Winter stressed.

Winter himself said he was saddened and perplexed by the welter of self-criticism that seemed to be engulfing Israel. "I realize that questioning is needed, but a country can drown in a sea of self-criticism. People seem to criticize without offering answers of their own... I see no optimism, no constructive feeling of puffing together."

Winter is currently working en-

ergetically to implement his proposal, made to the Jerusalem Solidarity Conference, for a programme to step up American investments in Israel and imports from Israel. He envisages 20 "task forces" in key American cities, which, aided by the Israel Government, would seek to persuade local businessmen that there is money to be made from investment in Israel.

After several weeks of studying Israeli industry, both on the shop floor and in meeting with ministers and top officials, Winter is convinced that this is indeed the case. As the creator and chairman of Manpower Inc., his view carries a good deal of persuasive authority.

Winter intends to act through the AJC to promote his "task force" scheme. Many AJC members are business people or professionals, and each of them has contacts with other Jewish and gentile enterprises that can be tapped.

A resident of Milwaukee, Winter asserts, on the basis of personal knowledge and professional surveys, that almost no Israeli exports reach the Mid-West or West Coast of the U.S. This is an immediate failing that needs to be corrected, he believes.

Rabin says new Jordan ties with Syria a threat—and a chance

The rapprochement between Jordan and Syria signifies both a political opportunity and a military danger for Israel, Premier Yitzhak Rabin said over the weekend.

The military threat to Israel at present comes from Syria, since Egypt is not in a position to start a war in 1976, Rabin said. He was speaking on an Israel Radio interview programme.

By growing closer to Syria, Rabin said, Jordan has achieved a political rehabilitation in the Arab world, and can therefore manoeuvre more freely with Israel. The military danger depends on the degree to which Jordan has committed itself to undertake action should Syria decide on war.

Israel is now in a position to set far-reaching goals for itself, chiefly because of the interim agreement with Egypt, the Premier said. This agreement has produced a split among the various Arab states, and has helped to increase Israel's military might. However, the results of the agreement can be judged properly only in years, not months.

"I do not say Egypt will not go to war, if she is pushed into it by another country," Rabin said. "However, the likelihood is much smaller than it has been." Egypt today is

much weaker, particularly in air power, and its army is smaller.

The government's policy now is to bring about a resumption of the Geneva conference, with its former composition, and with the sole aim of putting a stop to war between Israel and the Arabs. "I don't see a point to any limited political aims, other than achieving peace or cessation of belligerence."

Rabin said there has been only a slight deviation in events from what the Government predicted when the interim agreement was signed. Part of this is due to this being an election year in the U.S. This has also led Syria to exercise a policy of brinkmanship, taking chances which could increase the military dangers in order to achieve political gains.

The Premier avoided going into the controversy of the arms purchase list, saying only that the article by Prof. Yuval Ne'eman, former adviser of the Defence Minister, was "full of inaccuracies, to put it mildly." (Prof. Ne'eman had been accused of being responsible for excessive requests of arms from the U.S. by a source in the Premier's party during the latter's recent U.S. visit.)

(Item)

Pullback in Sinai

(Continued from page one)
from the Gidi's entrance to Umm Khashiba, every day, in order to check a pipeline carrying water to the Israeli station and to the American mission's camp nearby.

Although the new land border with Israel is 300 kms. long, almost double the former one, observers point out that half of this runs along the completely demilitarized Abu Rhodeis corridor, which will be exceedingly difficult to defend should hostilities break out. In addition, although Egypt is increasing by almost 100 per cent its territory on the east side of the Canal, the entire area is a limited forces zone and no forces

can be introduced into it in addition to those already on the east bank under the old agreement.

Observers point out also that although Israel has withdrawn some 40 kms. Israeli forces are still much closer to Egyptian population centres and strategic areas than vice versa, and Israel still enjoys a considerable degree of strategic depth by retaining the large bulk of Sinai.

Some 4,800 Beduin previously under Israeli control will now reside in the northern sector of the buffer zone. They will be free to enter both Israeli and Egyptian territory, and both sides will supply them with various services.

Allon at Golan 'Sulha' after murder of youth

MAJDEL SHAMS. — The end of a dispute between Golan Heights Druse villagers and the people of Kiryat Shmona, arising over the murder of a Druse youth by town hoodlums, was marked here yesterday in a "sulha" (reconciliation) ceremony.

Attas Abu Salah, 17, was stabbed by local hoodlums during a brawl outside a Kiryat Shmona cinema on December 6. A second Druse youth was injured by a nail-studded club.

The "sulha," attended by Deputy Premier Yigal Allon, Deputy Agriculture Minister Jaber Muadi, Knesset members and local Jewish and Druse leaders, was directed by Sheikh Hassan Abdul Majid from the Lower Galilee village of Bir Hannah.

Following time-honoured tradition, the sheikh raised a white flag, symbolising peace and purity, and asked the victim's family if they were prepared for a reconciliation. When they voiced their agreement, they and all the notables present were invited to tie a knot in the flag as if in signature. The knotted flag was then paraded around the gathering by the father of the two murder suspects, Ovadia and Fuad Adad.

The family of the deceased received a IL\$6,000 cheque and the relatives of the injured youth were presented with a cheque for IL\$5,000. Nevertheless, the guests had to reassure the victim's family that despite the acceptance of the money the two murder suspects would still stand trial.

P.R. offer to Mexico

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — Marion Javits, wife of Senator Jacob Javits (Republican-N.Y.), tried to sell a \$175,000 public relations campaign to the Mexican government last December to ease the American Jewish tourism boycott against Mexico after that country voted for the UN General Assembly resolution equating Zionism with Racism.

The Mexican government rejected Mrs. Javits' proposal because it had already retained a public relations firm for such work in the United States.

Mrs. Javits made the offer to Mexico during an early December meeting with a former president of Mexico, Miguel Aleman, now head of the Mexican Tourist Council. She was accompanied at the meeting by two executives of the New York public relations firm of Ruder and Finn.

At the time of the offer to Mexico, Mrs. Javits was already earning \$67,500 a year as a foreign agent for the Iranian government. She has since stepped down from the post, following charges of conflict of interest against her and her husband. Javits is on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

"I was just doing what I know how to do," Mrs. Javits was quoted as saying on Friday, following this newest revelation. "I seek out people I know. I don't try to do it covertly. If I suggested maybe Mexico rethink their problems, why that was nice. More communication would help. Maybe I'm that kind of element, not just my husband's wife."

Traffic jams on Mount Hermon

By YORAM HAMZRAHI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

MT. HERMON. — More than 30,000 Israelis tried to get to the Hermon ski slopes yesterday, but the sheer number of vehicles on the roads resulted in thousands of pleasure-seekers spending most of the day stuck in immense traffic jams.

Kilometre-long lines of cars blocked roads leading to the Banias nature reserve, Moshav Neve Aviv and the Druse village of Majdel Shams. Police set up road blocks and attempted to divert people to other sites, but the confusion continued until the evening. Many of the frustrated travellers decided to make the most of the situation and picnic baskets dotted the roadsides for kilometres.

The estimated 18,000 visitors who did manage to reach the Hermon slopes were disappointed to discover that yesterday's warm weather had melted much of the snow, leaving only slush in which to gambol.

Meir back from Brussels

BEN-GURION AIRPORT. — Former Premier Golda Meir, who was honorary president of the World Conference on Soviet Jewry held in Brussels last week, returned on Friday.

Mrs. Meir told reporters that she had been deeply moved by the expressions of sympathy and support from Jews from all over the world — "except for the Soviet Union and other countries that do not allow Jews to emigrate freely." She noted the active participation in the proceedings of delegations of Jewish youth, and expressed particular satisfaction at the solidarity demonstrated by non-Jewish clerics, scientists and writers.

THIS WEEK at the TEL-AVIV MUSEUM

- EXHIBITIONS**
THE TEL AVIV MUSEUM, 27 Sderot Shaul Hamelech
- Austria Presents Hundertwasser to the Continents, Zacks Hall
 - The film, Rainy Day, will be shown every day at 11.30 a.m. and at 5 p.m. and on Saturday at 8.30 p.m.
 - Gallery talk at the exhibition on February 24, at 8 p.m. by Mrs. Dorit Ifat.

In response to public request, visiting hours at the Hundertwasser Exhibition will be extended from Sunday Feb. 22 till March 6. The new hours: Sun, Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-7 p.m., Tue. 10 a.m.-1 p.m. and 4 p.m., Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m., Sat. 7-11 p.m.

- HAP GRISHABEE — Colour Woodcuts, Graphic Halls
- Helena Rubinstein Pavilion, 6 Rehov Tarsat
- LILIANE KLAPISCH — Paintings 1967-76

CONCERTS

- Tuesday, Feb. 24, at 8.30 p.m.
NEW IMMIGRANT ARTISTS
"Romantic Evening" with pianist SHOSHANA RUDIAKOV
Works by Brahms, Chopin, Scriabin, Schumann
- Thurs., Feb. 26, at 8.30 p.m.
In cooperation with the French Embassy
TRIO RAVEL
Chantal De Bucky — piano, Christian Grenne — violin, Manfred Stitz — cello, Mozart — Trio (K. 542), Mendelssohn — Trio, Op. 49, Ravel — Trio a minor.
- Sat. Feb. 28, at 8.30 p.m.
The Israel Broadcasting Authority presents:
MUSICAL SPECTRUM No. 3
Programme prepared by BORIS BERMAN
with: Boris Berman — piano, Cilla Grossmayer — soprano, Robert Koff — violin (USA), Uri Shoham — flute, Emilie Berman — mezzo-soprano, Michael Baroksky — acting electronic tape, Abraham David Cohen-Kann, the soloists of "Platina" group. In the programme: From Baroque to Roccoco and The Art of Improvisation.

VISITING HOURS (in both buildings):
Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Thursday: 10 a.m.-5 p.m. (Library: 10 a.m.-1 p.m.-4-7 p.m.); Tuesday: 10 a.m.-1 p.m.-4-10 p.m. (Library: 10 a.m.-1 p.m.-4-7 p.m.); Friday: 10 a.m.-2 p.m. (Library: 10 a.m.-1 p.m.); Saturday: 10 a.m.-1 p.m. — No entrance fees for New Building only — 7-11 p.m.

The Ecumenical Institute for Advanced Theological Studies The Ecumenical Theological Research Fraternity in Israel and The Israel Interfaith Committee share the pleasure of inviting you to Public Lecture on Monday, February 23, 1976, at 4.30 p.m. by Dr. Stanley J. Samartha (India) Director of the World Council of Churches Programme on Dialogue with People of Living Faiths and Ideologies on the topic: **RELIGIOUS COMMITMENT IN AN AGE OF PLURALISM** The lecture will be presented in the Auditorium of the Ecumenical Institute at Tabor, on the main road to Bethlehem. Bus service: Egged bus No. 10 or Arab buses 21 or 22.

IGI THIS WEEK
Lotto Draw 08:76
Minimum 5st prize fund IL\$90,000*
(including carryover)
with accumulation up to IL\$1,000,000*
TOMORROW is the last day for handing in Lotto entries subject to verification

Eban calls for peace plan

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Former Foreign Minister Abba Eban on Friday called for Israel to present an agreed plan for the Middle East, even if the Arabs then reject the plan.

Speaking to the Engineers Forum here, Mr. Eban said the absence of negotiations should not be regarded as a success for Israel. Without an agreed Israeli policy there was a strong danger that the decision might be taken out of Israel's hands. On the other hand, "splendid political successes" could be traced back to "imaginative and stimulating programmes tossed into the world," like Herzl's Jewish state, Weizmann's national home or the Biltmore programme.

"Let us say what we want. Then we shall measure the reactions. A sensible and logical plan will test the Arabs' readiness to make peace, and if they refuse it will serve as our identity card."

As to what a plan should involve, the decisive factor was not the territories which Israel has held since 1967 as a result of Arab aggression, but the million people there. "Do we want a country with a population 40 per cent of which are Arab people having a different culture and language and who don't want to live in Israel? It would not be necessary to wait until they accounted for 50 per cent of the population for them to shape Israel's fate," he warned. "The Labour Party has been able to take the vital decisions with only 40 per cent of the votes."

Offer against extension of building freeze

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — Housing Minister Avraham Offer said on Friday that the government should not extend the ban on building large homes and public projects after it expires on April 1.

Offer told the Engineers Club here that "construction starts" of at least 5,500 square metres have to be made annually to prevent a crisis in the building industry which may be "fatal."

The "thaw" would not increase public construction significantly, because Government allocations had been cut. But the Minister indicated he expected private construction to increase.

Offer also told the engineers that 10,000 to 12,000 construction workers would be laid off this year. One third would be Arabs and Jews living within the pre-1967 borders and the rest residents of the administered territories.

THE ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

RECITAL
WILHELM KEUBACH, organ
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium
TONIGHT
Sunday, 22.7.76, 8.30 p.m.
Programme:
Franck, J.S. Bach, Mendelssohn, Messiaen

SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 6
SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS, conductor
BATSHEVA DANCE COMPANY
WILHELM KEUBACH, organ
URI SHOHAM, flute
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium
Tuesday, 24.2.76, 8.30 p.m.
Series 6: Monday, 23.2.76
Series 7: Tuesday, 24.2.76
Series 8: Thursday, 26.2.76

Programme:
Verdi, Shostakovich, Pärtis, Poulenc

YOUTH CONCERT No. 3
SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS, conductor
BATSHEVA DANCE COMPANY
WILHELM KEUBACH, organ
URI SHOHAM, flute
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium
Tuesday, 24.2.76, 5.00 p.m.
Programme:
Pärtis: "Visions" ("The Mythical Hunters," dance)
Poulenc: Organ concerto ("Trek," dance)

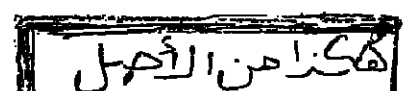
RECITAL
SILVIA ALEXOVICI, violin
ALBERT GUTTMAN, piano
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium
Thursday, 25.2.76, 8.30 p.m.
HAIFA
Haifa Auditorium
Thursday, 26.2.76, 8.30 p.m.
Programme:
Beethoven sonatas

SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 7
WALTER WELTER, conductor
MAYUMI FUJIKAWA, violin
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.
Series 1: Thursday, 4.3.76
Series 2: Saturday, 6.3.76
Series 3: Monday, 8.3.76
Series 4: Tuesday, 9.3.76
Series 5: Wednesday, 10.3.76
JERUSALEM
Binyanei Ha'Ooma, 8.30 p.m.
Sunday, 7.3.76
Programme:
Schmidt: "Notre-Dame" Overture
Tchaikovsky: Violin Concerto
Prokofiev: Symphony No. 6

Our beloved EDITH ESTHER PATAI
widow of Yosef Patai
has died after a long and full life.
The funeral will leave from the Municipal Funeral Parlour, 5 Rehov Dafna, Tel Aviv, at 2.30 p.m. today, Sunday, February 22, 1976, for Holon Cemetery.
Mourners:
Daughter, Eva Koigen and family
Sons, Raphael and family
Shaul and family
Grandchildren, great-grandchildren and all the family

Prime Minister's Office
On the fourth anniversary of the death of the former Director General of the Prime Minister's Office,
Dr. YAACOV HERZOG
there will be a graveside memorial service in the Sanhedria Cemetery, Jerusalem, on Tuesday, February 24, 1976, at 4 p.m.
Buses: 2, 9, 28, 35.
Scholarships in memory of the deceased will be awarded at a ceremony at the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute at 5 p.m.

Rabbi Joseph Leib Rudy
of South Africa
passed away on Feb. 18.
Shiva — Room 606 Kings Hotel Jerusalem.
The Family



U.S. may supply 'Phantom' engines for Egypt's Mig fighters

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — The U.S. Defense Department has reportedly completed action on a proposed offer of J-79 jet fighter engines — the same used in F-4 Phantom II fighters — to Egypt for the replacement of its F-4 Phantom II fighters. The letter is now being sent to President Ford's staff awaiting final approval.

Informal American sources revealed yesterday that the Egyptians have long been anxious to purchase these engines from the U.S. and to fit them on their existing set of Soviet-built Mig-21 fighter jets.

American and Egyptian Air Force officials have apparently concluded that the American-made General Electric engine could be adopted for use in the Soviet-made warplane. Israel uses the J-79 engine in its Kfir fighter planes built last week "American intelligence

sources" leaked word that the Soviet Union has stopped maintenance work on the Mig in Egypt. Earlier this month, President Sadat of Egypt made a similar claim in a newspaper interview.

Political observers here were speculating yesterday that these reports were probably designed at least in part to ease the way for an American jet engine deal with Egypt.

The sources here could not reveal the exact number of J-79s included in the proposed Pentagon letter of offer, but it was thought to be "more than just a handful." The deal would probably be a straight cash transaction, thus not requiring or allowing Congressional veto of the sale.

Kissinger has repeatedly said that a military supply relationship would not be started with Egypt until the Administration had consulted fully with the Congress. Until now the Administration has agreed

to sell Egypt only relatively minor military items — such as heavy duty trucks and jeep-type vehicles, which Egypt later mounted with SAM anti-aircraft missiles.

Because of the uproar the sale of the jet engines would have in the Congress and on U.S. public opinion, it was not known here how long the president would take before reaching a final decision on whether to go ahead with the deal.

The Americans would like to offer Sadat some gesture of support to strengthen his standing in the Arab world.

The Administration is also reported to have tentatively agreed to supply Egypt with six C-130 Hercules transport planes and other military equipment, but formal announcements have not yet been made.

Israeli officials have strongly indicated that they would oppose any such deals.



Mrs. Frank Church, right, wife of the U.S. senator, visited Bar-Ilan University on Friday. She is seen in the Language Laboratory of the Department of Translation and Interpretation with Mrs. Jerome L. Stern, chairman of the American Board of Overseers of the University. (Freidlin)

Golan committee attacks Mapam protest

By YORAM HAMIZRAHI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

GOLAN HEIGHTS. — The Golan Heights settlers' committee has sent an urgent letter to Kibbutz Snir in the Northern Golan condemning the participation of several of its members in recent Moked protests against new settlements on the Heights.

The letter charges the members of the Hashomer Hatzair kibbutz with taking part last Saturday in a Moked demonstration at Har Odom, a new Golan settlement. In addition the kibbutz members signed petitions against a new settlement in the area which appeared in newspapers.

The committee demanded that Kibbutz Snir disassociate itself from the actions of these members and prevent the recurrence of such activities. If it did not do so it should leave the Golan Heights settlers' committee. The letter reminded Snir that most of its lands are within the area of the Golan Heights and further that it receives part of its budget from the Golan department of the World Zionist Organization.

96 held in Old City rioting

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Ninety-six residents of the Old City of Jerusalem were last night being held in custody for participation in the recent Moslem riots against a Magistrate Court ruling which acquitted eight Jews on charges of disturbing public order by praying at the Temple Mount — embracing the mosque of al-Aksa and the Dome of the Rock.

Forty-six of the detainees were arrested over the weekend in the wake of renewed demonstrations staged following the Friday noon prayers.

Security forces fired shots in the air to disperse rioters, some of whom barricaded themselves behind the doors of the Dome of the Rock, the reputed site of prophet Mohammed's ascension to heaven. The protesters left the shrine several hours later after they were promised safe conduct following negotiations between security chiefs and heads of the Moslem Supreme Council.

Except for the conspicuous security presence on roof tops of main commercial centres, all was normal in the Old City yesterday.

The two-week-old ferment was reported to have subsided yesterday also throughout the West Bank, where regular business and school life was observed as usual over the weekend.

New group will improve quality of Israel life

By ERNIE MOYER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A Public Council for the Quality of Life is to be set up under the auspices of the Ministry of Education and Culture, according to a plan submitted by Education Minister Aharon Yadin to the Government last week.

The Quality of Life Council, loosely translated from the Hebrew: tarbut hachayim) has set itself a number of ambitious goals. One of them is to try to improve public awareness of the need to improve behavior patterns in public and in private life. High priority will also be given to ways encouraging cleanliness in public places.

The Council hopes to persuade people to show greater tolerance and more consideration for the feelings of others than has been customary in the past.

The Council will act as the coordinating body for all Government, public and voluntary agencies working in this field. It will be headed by the Education Minister, whose ministry will supply budget and staff.

The 19 government bodies to participate in the Council include 10 ministries, the Civil Service Commission, the State Comptroller, Israel Broadcasting and the Police. The army's Chief Education Officer is represented through Galiel Zahal, the army broadcasting station.

Among the group to be represented on the Council are the Association of Cinema Owners, the Nature Protection Society, women's organizations, Agudat Dan, organizations of parents, pupils and students, kibbutz groups and the Jewish Agency.

Explaining the purpose of the new Council to the Government Mr. Yadin said that "it will strive through education and information to improve the quality of life, so that Israeli society will be a pleasant society to live in."

The encouragement of more volunteering, greater respect for the laws of road safety, the reduction of noise in public places, even consumer protection, will all be of concern to the Council, the Minister said.

Soviets admit harassment of Jews

BRUSSELS. — One of two pro-Moscow Jews sent here to counter the just-ended world conference on Soviet Jewry on Friday admitted that there is harassment of Jews who seek to leave Israel.

The admission came from Soviet editor Aaron Vergelis, during a confrontation in the offices of the Soviet "Novosti" news-agency here with three ex-Soviet Jews now settled in Israel — the brothers Yevgeny and Alexander Levich, and Professor Alexander Voronel of Tel Aviv University. Also present was Mr. Vergelis's companion Geurich Hofman.

Organizers of the conference on Soviet Jewry had challenged "Novosti" to agree to the meeting, which was believed to be the first of its kind. After the private meeting Alexander Levich, whose chemist father Benjamin Levich has been kept from emigrating, told "Reuter": "Before the conference we did not even think this (meeting) was possible. It appears we have achieved something."

Prof. Voronel added: "The discussion was not very fruitful; but it was a sign of a new approach by the Soviet Union toward Jews."

Alexander Levich said Vergelis rejected claims that it was Soviet policy to harass Jews would be emigrants. But Vergelis did not deny that such harassment took place.

He claimed cases of persecution were isolated, Levich said.

"Mr. Vergelis stated that the problem of reunification of families would be considered in a favourable way and that anybody awaiting a visa would eventually leave the country. But he refused to go into details," he added.

The 30-year-old Levich, who left Moscow last April said the Soviet side had tried to show the human side of the Soviet Union. He said Vergelis had stated that the problems of living a Jewish life in the Soviet Union would be dealt with in a forthcoming article in his magazine "Sovietish Heimland."

"Novosti" told "Reuter" that it had no one available to comment on the meeting.

Meanwhile, the Soviet government newspaper "Izvestia" on Friday called the Brussels conference "a failure, as was expected."

Decision today on how much to ease charters

By GEORGE LEONOF
Jerusalem Post Travel Correspondent

The Cabinet is to decide today on the extent to which Israel's aviation policy should be liberalized to include charter flights.

The Ministers have before them two sets of proposals, from the Ministries of Tourism and of Transport. Both call for introduction of charter flights to bolster Israel's tourism industry: the proposals submitted by Transport Minister Gad Ya'acobi are the more conservative of the two.

Tourism Minister Moshe Kol bases the greater part of his plan on the recommendations in the report submitted last month by the Government-appointed Heth committee, which was instructed to investigate the feasibility of liberalizing charters.

Kol would also have charter programmes extended to Israelis — an aspect of the question not dealt with by the Heth committee, and rejected by Ya'acobi.

Some other points on which the two ministries differ are:

- Origins of flights. — Mr. Kol would permit charters from all U.S. points west of (and including) Atlanta; Ya'acobi wants them permitted only from Los Angeles and San Francisco. (The Heth committee recommended allowing them from "airports distant from New York," including Houston and Dallas).
- Furthermore where Kol would permit charters from Canada, Britain, Ireland and Germany, Ya'acobi would not. (The Heth committee advised allowing Canadian and German charters for a trial period, and pointed to the disadvantage of banning charters from Britain.)
- Students. — The Tourism Ministry (and the Heth committee) wants charters extended to include youth and student flights from the U.S. as well as existing flights from Europe. The Transport Ministry says legal difficulties would rule out U.S. operation.
- Responsibility. — Ya'acobi says he alone is vested with authority to prepare the draft regulations on charter flights. Kol (and the Heth committee) says the regulations should be drawn up jointly by the two ministries.
- Duration. — The Tourism Ministry wants a three-year trial for the new policy; Transport (and the committee) seeks two.

The Transport Ministry maintained last night that its proposals represent the application of the Heth committee's recommendations.

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Marine officers won't give up tax privilege

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER
HAIFA. — The recently-elected Council of the Marine Officers' Union has resolved that the officers will not agree to any reduction in their real wages through the cancellation of the seamen's tax privileges on the foreign currency part of their earnings.

The council also demanded that the wage scales of ratings should in no case exceed that of senior officers.

The council, which held its first convention last week, re-elected the four-man union secretariat.

The council called on the authorities to reduce the number of foreign-chartered ships operated by Israeli companies as well as the use of flags of convenience by Israeli ships. The 16-man council called on the government to support Israeli shipping and demanded the enforcement of the new Shipping Law and the "rehabilitation of discipline" in the merchant marine.

The officers protested at the exclusion of seamen from the categories of civilian workers eligible for the Yom Kippur War ribbon. The council decided to stage a 15-minute symbolic work stoppage on all Israeli ships throughout the world if their right to the ribbon is not recognized.

T.A. scraps plan for parking on sidewalks

By SARAH HONIG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The city's plan to permit sidewalk parking has been cancelled. From now on drivers who leave their cars on the sidewalk will be liable to fines.

The municipal authorities decided to rescind the sidewalk-parking plan for 80 of the city's central streets, where parking has always been at a premium, after the Ministry of Transport cut the number of sidewalk spaces allocated by the city from 600 to 200.

This reduction led Deputy Mayor David Shifman, who is in charge of the city's transportation portfolio, to conclude that there was no point bothering to implement the experimental plan, as such a small number of places would not even begin to solve the enormous parking problems in central Tel Aviv.

From the outset the plan met with fierce opposition from residents of the streets where the sidewalks were to be turned into approved parking lots. They raised objections ranging from questions of aesthetics to the safety of pedestrians.

Seamen's discipline case

Jerusalem Post Reporter

UFA. — Seamen's Court set up under the new Shipping Law held its first full session here on Friday a session devoted to charges against two seamen imposed a reign of terror aboard the Zim freighter during a sailing to the U.S. last October.

The two men, charged with grave disciplinary offenses, are bosun, the Mizrahi and ship's carpenter, said Agabala.

Friday's session was taken up by testimony from the ship's first officer, Denis Jordan who filed the complaints against the men — and a cross-examination by the secretary of the deck hands' division of the Ratings Seamen's Union, Moshe Y., who is defending them. The trial will be continued today.

A third man accused in the same case, the Yaso's chief officer, Haim Moberger, is to be tried separately. Another Zim vessel, the container ship Lilac, is meanwhile still being held up in Ashdod harbour with

an export cargo on board. Each Seamen's union, the officers' and the Ratings says it is not striking the ship and blames the other for the tie-up, which has upset Zim's European sailing schedules.

On Wednesday night the Transport Ministry's superintendent of seamen ordered the Lilac's bosun, who had been fired by the captain for alleged insubordination, to sign off and come ashore to face disciplinary hearings. He also issued an injunction barring the bosun from leaving the country.

However the Ratings Union secretary, which convened to consider the case, unanimously decided to back the bosun and ordered him to stay on board. The union held that the officers were taking advantage of the new Shipping Law to raise frivolous charges against ratings, and thus forcing them to miss sailings. The ratings felt the bosun could be questioned aboard ship before sailing and that there was no need for him to stay behind.

Power for Golan Druse

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — High-Tension power lines to the Druse villages in the Golan have been completed and the villages will shortly be linked to the national power grid, Kamal Kassem, adviser on Arab Affairs to the Minister of Commerce and Industry said on Friday.

Kassem told The Jerusalem Post that the linkage would make it possible to carry out plans to construct two large apple packing plants in Majdal Shams, at an investment of IL\$5m.

Kassem also said that Yosef Sarid, MK, had agreed to mediate a dispute between the Druse residents and the Jewish family in Feldin village over the construction of a new road. The Zinati family, which claims the road would cut through the Jewish cemetery, has obtained an injunction against its construction.

The Druse residents argue it would only skirt the cemetery, which they say is smaller than the Zinati family claims.

Family therapy talks in Tel Aviv this week

TEL AVIV. — Marital problems will be under discussion for four days at the Dan Hotel here, beginning tomorrow, when 60 experts from abroad and Israel gather for the First International Congress of Family Therapy.

Frugidity in women, the personality of the therapist, violence, the problems of Oriental families in Israel, Freud's writings, and the techniques of psychodrama are among the topics to be discussed by panels of experts. Organized by the Academy of Psychologists in Marital and Family Therapy, the congress will be held from February 23 to 26.

Ford bars extra aid

(Continued from page one)

or that he misled Humphrey and the Israeli officials.

Ambassador Simcha Dinitz came away from a meeting with Kissinger two weeks ago convinced that there was good will in the administration regarding this issue.

The Passman subcommittee defeated the extra sums for the quarter by a vote of six to four — Passman voting against the extra money. Passman, who is traditionally pro-Israel, made it clear that it was inappropriate for the subcommittee to authorize funds that the administration had neither requested nor budgeted. This is the tradition of the committee, which has usually cut administration requests, not increased them.

The committee met during a closed-door meeting. The official report of the committee's "mark up" of the foreign aid bill is due to be released later this week.

Sources said that the committee also cut the Israeli economic aid portion from \$755m. to \$700m. The Egyptian economic aid portion was cut from \$750m. to \$695m. The sources said Israel's \$1.5b. military request was kept intact, despite an effort by Rep. David Obie (D-Wisc.) to cut it by \$500m.

Israel's supporters here in Washington were stressing the fact yesterday that the subcommittee's cuts and refusal to approve extra funds for the transitional quarter could be later reinstated during a joint House-Senate conference committee.

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DEEP MOISTURE SKIN FOOD

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE:
If you're not satisfied, return to Taya P.O.B. 1483 T.A. and receive your money back.

Taya

Moscow police arrest Amalrik

Jerusalem Post Reporter

MOSCOW. — The police arrested dissident writer Andrei Amalrik yesterday.

His wife said that the police had picked up her husband on a Moscow street.

The arrest marked the fourth time since last September that police have detained Amalrik, 37, who is best known for his book "Will the Soviet Union survive until 1984?"

Friends said Mrs. Amalrik went to a district police station, where she saw her husband, but was not allowed to speak to him. They said the police later told her that Amalrik had been taken by car to Volodino, 140 kilometres south of Moscow, where the writer is legally registered.

The friends said they assumed Amalrik would be kept out of the capital during next week's 25th Congress of the Communist Party.

Amalrik lost his Moscow residence permit last September, but under Soviet law he may stay in the city as a visitor for 72 hours. (UPI)

HEBREW UNIVERSITY FORUM

Every Monday evening in English at 8.00 p.m. in the United Synagogue Centre 2 Rehov Agron, Jerusalem

February 23 **WHAT IS WRONG WITH UNIVERSITY EDUCATION IN ISRAEL?**
Panel: Dr. Gershon Winer, Mr. Abraham Ben-Jacob, Secretary of the Council for Higher Education
Chairman: Miss Aliza Liban

March 1 **VIOLENCE IN ISRAEL — How severe is the problem? What can be done about it?**
Lecturer: Dr. Menachem Amir, Hebrew University Institute of Criminology
Chairman: Mr. Joseph Neipris, Hebrew University Paul Baerwald School

March 8 **DISCOVERING AN ANCIENT SYNAGOGUE — making the stones come alive, illustrated with slides**
Lecturer: Professor Eric Meyers, Director Albright Institute for Archaeological Research
Chairman: Mrs. Yael Israeli, Israel Museum

Admission: IL2.00

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* **EXHIBIT OF THE MONTH**
Max Lieberman — self-portrait, 1913, gift of Mrs. Hanna Hirschfeld, Scarsdale, N.Y., in memory of her aunt, Mrs. Gertrude Rothschild.
At the Rockefeller: Portrait of a young lady of the time of Hadrian, Roman, 2nd cent. C.E.; decorated pottery kernos — a cult vessel, early Israelite period.

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J'lem Betar's tie in Petah Tikva restores lead to Beersheba

By PAUL KOHN
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A goal by Shalom Avitan in the 20th minute against Tel Aviv Maccabi sufficed to return Beersheba Hapoel to the top of the National Soccer League yesterday, as Jerusalem Betar were held to a 0-0 draw in Petah Tikva.

Beersheba Hapoel now has 27 points, one more than Jerusalem Betar. Three clubs, Jerusalem Hapoel, Haifa Hapoel and Shimshon, are next on the 22 points mark.

Next Saturday, Jerusalem Betar is at home to Beersheba Hapoel in match of the season.

Jerusalem Hapoel returned to winning ways after two successive defeats, edging Haifa Hapoel by 1-0 at home and moving from 5th to 3rd place. Tel Aviv Shimshon saved a valuable point in forcing a 2-2 draw against Netanya Maccabi.

Tel Aviv Hapoel scored their third consecutive win, beating Hadera Hapoel, 1-0, and are now in 6th place in the League. Tel Aviv Betar scored their second 1-0 win in a row, thanks to another goal by Moshe Romano, Petah Tikva Maccabi being at the receiving end yesterday. Rami Yehuda beat Jaffa Maccabi, 2-0, to score their first win in five games.

Acra Hapoel and Holon Hapoel respectively continue to lead the League 'A' Northern and Southern Divisions. Acra Hapoel, playing their home game in Nazareth, scored the only goal of the match against Sekt Hapoel, while Holon Hapoel held Ness Ziona to a 1-1 draw in Ness Ziona. Shaarayim Maccabi with a 2-0 home win over Ramle Hapoel have drawn level with Holon on points.

National League's top goalscorers

13 — David Lavie (Netanya Maccabi)
12 — Oded Meisner (Maccabi Haifa)
10 — Shimon Dierbi (Jerusalem Betar)
10 — Shalom Avitan (Beersheba Hapoel)
9 — Avraham Ben-Zion (Jerusalem Hapoel)
8 — Gideon Dami (Shimshon)
8 — Yitzhak Shum (Kfar Saba Hapoel)

A full stadium in Beersheba saw the League champions move a step nearer to retaining their title, against a Tel Aviv Maccabi eleven weakened by the absence of Rosen, Bello, Kadosh and Linker. Beersheba always looked a cut above the Tel Avivians, though Yaron Oaz and Danny Yefet tried hard to put Maccabi into the game.

The winning tally came after a neat combination between Eliahu Ofer and Avitan, the latter beating goalkeeper Gideon Elan. Jerusalem Betar were not at their best against Petah Tikva Hapoel, and only Danny Neuman showed



Tense moment in Jerusalem yesterday as home Hapoel back Eli Levi heads away ball (not in picture) from under boot of Haifa Hapoel's striker Englander. (Israeli)

top form for the team. Petah Tikva were in control in midfield for long periods, but they badly lacked a sharpshooter to convert opportunities. Eight thousand saw the game.

Jerusalem Hapoel should have marked up a bigger win than the 2-1 score over Haifa Hapoel. They outclassed Haifa in the second half, but wasted chances with exaggerated short passing, their forwards hesitating to shoot. Haifa Hapoel were far from their best.

Barsani, the best player on the field, opened the scoring in the last minute of the first half with a 15-metre drive. In the 72nd minute, Haifa reserve player Viktor Boni took the field in place of Rallo Kuperman and a minute later scored his team's equalizer from close in after a goalmouth melee.

Barsani left the field in the 75th minute because of injury, to be replaced by Avraham Ben David. Jerusalem Hapoel got their deserved winner five minutes before the end through Shimon Mahtab. Six thousand saw the game at the Katamon Ground.

Another full house of 8,000 in

Netanya was treated to four goals. The game was often rough, and referee Menahem Ashkenazy failed to keep control of the field. He flashed yellow warning cards to Shimshon's Shukyan, Massuri and Digni and Netanya's Gazal and Amir.

David Lavie gave Netanya Maccabi the lead in the 32nd minute from a pass by Spiegler. Shimshon drew level two minutes from half-time with an 18-metre goal. Gady Machness again put Netanya ahead with a shot from 20 metres, and Yoel Massuari saved the point for Shimshon after solo effort.

David Mir scored the Tel Aviv Hapoel winner against Hadera Hapoel two minutes after half-time, from a pass from Mor. Ten thousand saw the game at the Bloomfield stadium.

RESULTS

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Netanya Maccabi 2, Shimshon 2; Beersheba Hapoel 1, Tel Aviv Maccabi 0; Petah Tikva Hapoel 0, Jerusalem Betar 0; Haifa Maccabi 1, Ramat Amichai Maccabi 1; Hadera Hapoel 0, Kfar Saba Hapoel 0; Jerusalem Hapoel 2, Haifa Hapoel 1; Tel Aviv Betar 1, Petah Tikva Maccabi 0; Tel Aviv Hapoel 1, Hadera Hapoel 0; Rami Yehuda 2, Jaffa Maccabi 0.

LEAGUE 'A' NORTH
Hadera Maccabi 1, Nahariya Hapoel 0; Nahariya Hapoel 1, Tel Aviv Hapoel 1; Herzliya Hapoel 1, Tirat Hapoel 0; Nazareth Hapoel 0, Hama Maccabi 2; Kiryat Shimon Hapoel 1, Netanya Hapoel 1; Tel Aviv Hapoel Ramat Gan Hapoel 1; Acra Hapoel 1, Be'er Hapoel 0; Netanya Hapoel 3, Tiberias Hapoel 1.

LEAGUE 'A' SOUTH
Jaffa Betar 0, Rishon LeZion Hapoel 2; Shaarayim Maccabi 2, Ramle Hapoel 0; Hadera Maccabi 1, Yehud Hapoel 1; Lod Hapoel 0, Dimona Hapoel 0; Ramle Hapoel 0, Marmorek Hapoel 0; Beit Shimon Hapoel 1, Ashdod Hapoel 2; Ness Ziona 1, Holon Hapoel 1.

STANDINGS

National League (after 20 games)

	W	D	L	G	Pts
Beersheba Hapoel	10	7	3	35:20	27
Jerusalem Betar	7	13	1	31:18	28
Jerusalem Hapoel	7	8	7	28:20	22
Shimshon	6	10	4	23:24	22
Tel Aviv Hapoel	8	5	7	17:19	21
Netanya Maccabi	7	6	7	25:20	20
Tel Aviv Maccabi	7	7	6	20:19	20
Jaffa Maccabi	4	13	4	16:18	20
Tel Aviv Betar	5	10	5	14:18	20
Kfar Saba Hapoel	7	9	6	21:19	19
Petah Tikva Hapoel	5	9	6	15:17	19
Petah Tikva Maccabi	6	7	7	17:21	19
Rami Yehuda	6	6	8	22:28	18
Haifa Maccabi	5	8	7	18:28	18
Hadera Hapoel	4	9	7	14:21	17
Ramat Amichai	2	9	9	9:17	13

League 'A' North leaders (after 17 games)

	W	D	L	G	Pts
Acra Hapoel	13	1	3	31:11	26
Netanya Hapoel	10	5	2	25:12	23
Hadera Maccabi	10	3	4	25:12	23
Ramat Gan Hapoel	9	6	2	24:9	23
Netanya Hapoel	7	6	4	33:19	20

League 'A' South (after 17 games)

	W	D	L	G	Pts
Holon Hapoel	10	4	3	28:13	24
Shaarayim Maccabi	10	4	3	21:12	24
Yehud Hapoel	8	7	2	21:12	23
Ashdod Hapoel	7	6	4	19:16	19
Ramle Hapoel	6	7	4	15:21	19

Sterling is new European champ

In Hamburg, British boxer Bunny Sterling won the vacant European middleweight championship with a disputed 18th-round knockout victory over Frank Reiche of West Berlin on Friday night.

Reiche was floored briefly late in the 18th round and Italian referee Dino Andreozzi gave him an eight count. When Reiche had staggered back to his feet, Andreozzi sent him to his corner, declared him unfit to continue and made Sterling the winner by knockout. (AP)



Dwight Stokes in his record-breaking leap in New York yesterday as he clears 7 feet 6 1/4 inches. (AP)

Liverpool has clear lead in League play

LONDON. — Liverpool blanked Newcastle by 2-0 yesterday and swept into a two-point lead in the race for the English soccer championship.

Goals by Kevin Keegan in the first half and Jimmy Case in the second took Liverpool to 42 points from 30 games.

Three teams are in joint second place with 40 points — Manchester United, Derby and Queen's Park Rangers. But Rangers have played one more game than the others.

Manchester United's title hopes were dented by Aston Villa, who beat them 2-1.

Derby won 2-1 at West Ham and Queen's Park Rangers triumphed 3-1 over Ipswich.

Full First Division results:

Arsenal 1, Birmingham 0; Aston Villa 2, Manchester United 1; Leeds 0, Middlesbrough 1; Leicester 1, Sheffield United 1; Liverpool 2, Newcastle 0; Manchester City 3, Everton 0; Norwich 0, Coventry 3; Queen's Park Rangers 3, Ipswich 1; Stoke 1, Tottenham 2; West Ham 1, Derby 2; Wolverhampton 3, Burnley 1.

Standings in the First Division:

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Liverpool	30	15	10	5	45	25	42
Queens Park	31	15	10	6	35	40	40
Manchester Utd	30	16	8	6	46	28	40
Derby	30	17	6	7	50	39	40
Leeds	28	15	6	6	45	30	36
Manchester City	30	12	9	9	47	38	33
West Ham	30	12	6	12	35	32	32
Ipswich	30	11	10	9	38	32	32
Middlesbrough	30	11	10	9	38	32	32
Sheff Utd	30	10	10	10	34	38	30
Coventry	29	8	13	8	41	48	29
Stoke	29	8	13	8	41	48	29
Newcastle	29	9	11	11	44	53	29
Everton	30	11	7	12	35	29	29
Tottenham	29	10	7	12	43	45	27
Norwich	29	10	7	12	43	45	27
Aston Villa	30	9	9	12	36	42	27

(Remaining standings garbled)

Stones, clearing the bar on his first attempt, bettered his indoor mark of 7 feet 5 1/4 inches set in this meet last year. He also holds the outdoor record of 7 feet 6 1/4 inches. Ripley, a virtually unknown American vaulter until he set a world amateur pole vault record 18' 1" last year, barely got over the bar on his record clearance, on his third and final attempt. (AP)

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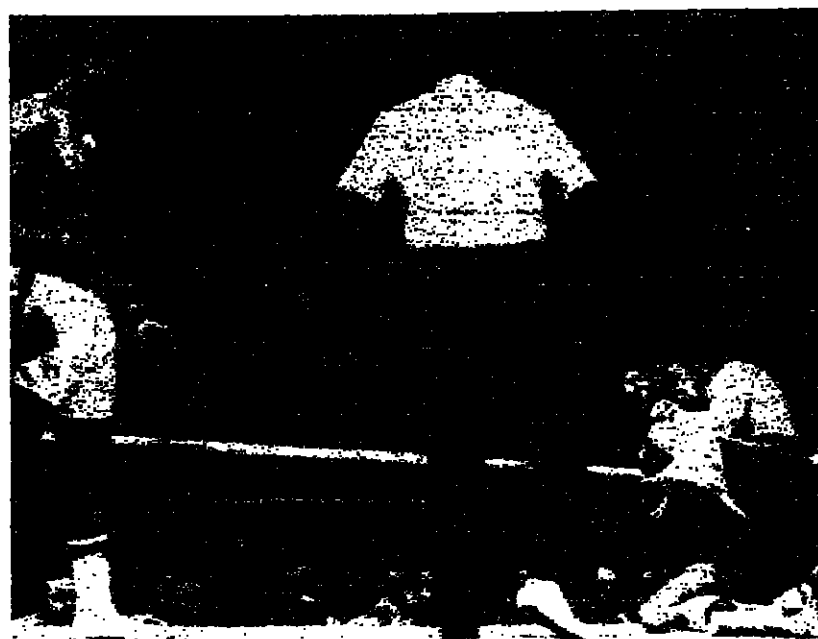
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Ali consoles Coopman: says he lost to the 'best heavy in history'



Jean-Pierre Coopman crumples to canvas for the count after a flurry of blows from world heavyweight champ Muhammad Ali in the fifth round of their title fight at San Juan, Puerto Rico, on Friday night. (AP)

SAN JUAN. — World heavyweight champion Muhammad Ali went out defeated boxer. "He's a gentleman," Ali said. "He's got a nice trainer, a nice wife, and a nice team. I'm sorry we had to fight, and I'm glad he's not seriously hurt."

The champion described Coopman as being better than he looked on Friday night: "He's not easy to hit, and he's a real scientific defence fighter. If I could have gotten him in one round, I would have tried, but it was hard."

Ali told Coopman he should not quit boxing professionally because of his defeat, "because I consider myself the best heavyweight in history. He gave me a good run for five rounds and I believe he can fight another four or five years easy."

Coopman was unable to make any sort of a fight of it. The champion relied almost entirely on his left jab to win the first four rounds, while Coopman's occasional attempts to break through Ali's guard were totally ineffective.

Now and then Ali back-pedaled and although Coopman followed, his wild punches were way off target.

It was Ali's fifth successful defence in his current reign for which promoter Don King paid him \$1.1m. Coopman's purse was \$75,000 — about 10 times more than he earned for any previous fight. (AP)

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Holon XV blasts TAU by 46-9

By JACK LEON
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Unbeaten Holon yesterday scored a decisive 46-9 victory over hosts Tel Aviv University to move a step closer to winning this season's national rugby league championship.

Their skipper, Glenn Wilson collected 26 points — four tries and five conversions — to bring his points tally to six games in the current campaign to massive 160 (out of Holon's total of 250, with only 37 scored against them).

The visitors were held to a 16-9 lead at half-time. TAU forwards displaying some superb passing, but the backs lacked penetration. Their fly-half, Wolpert, scored a fine try, converted by skipper David Kaplan, and also dropped a goal. Centre Wilson, who had been closely marked in the opening half, came into his own after the turn-around, and initiated some exciting movements down the line. Further tries for Holon were scored by three-quarters Lemonsky, Engelman and Sevel, half Passwell and forward Lie, of Kibbutz Nachshon.

Also in good form for TAU were forwards Drori (one of four sabbars in the side), Malsela and Ben-Zion, whose injury right at the beginning of the second half left the students with only 14 players for the rest of the contest.

In a curtain-raiser, a dozen sabbars were on view when Ramat Hasharon's youth side made their bow in competitive rugby. They played a scoreless draw with the TAU's "B" fifteen. Michael Spiro led the "new boys," and Moshe Ben-Rubin the hosts.

DETROIT. — Chris E

ALL STREET WEEK

AT & T leads hectic rally

NEW YORK. — American Telephone and Telegraph Co. had the highest number of Wall Street transactions last week.

In what investors clearly took as a message of economic optimism, a giant communications company announced a larger-than-expected increase of 10 cents a share in its quarterly dividend.

And the stock market answered in a renewed surge in prices and the trading that demolished previous single-day volume records at the New York Stock Exchange.

The Dow Jones Average of 30 industrial stocks gained 29.44 to 1,780, its highest close in more than three years.

It was the Dow's best weekly closing since January 5, when it topped 1,742 points in the early stages of the market's spectacular 1975 advance.

At Friday's close, the average had just 64 points short of its all-time closing high of 1,851.70 reached on January 11, 1973.

By estimates calculated from a broadly-based NYSE Composite Index, the total market value of stocks listed on the exchange has risen by a little more than \$100 billion in just over seven weeks since New Year's.

It would almost certainly have been the market's busiest week as it had not been for the Washington's birthday holiday on Monday, which cut the trading week to 5 days.

As it was, the volume total came to 139.07 million shares, topping 137.78 million total recorded the previous five-day week.

On Thursday, turnover on the NYSE reached a record of 39.21 million shares — and that was quickly and soundly beaten on Friday, when 44.51 million shares were traded.

AT and T's announced that it is raising its quarterly payout.

Analysts were quick to point out that Telephone's move wasn't the only positive force working on the market.

On Friday morning, the government reported that the rise of its consumer price index slowed to a 4.8 per cent annual rate. Nevertheless, it was seen as a development of major psychological impact on the market.

For one thing, it put management of one of the nation's largest private enterprises in the same corner with Ford Administration economists who have been asserting their optimism for some time.

Secondly, as brokers pointed out, it raised hopes for more good news for stockholders from other companies in the months ahead.

At and T shares climbed 2 1/2 to 57 1/4 in heavy trading, leading the way for such other blue chips as General Motors, which rose 1 1/2 to 64 1/2, and Eastman Kodak, up 1 1/2 to 109 1/2.

Pan American World Airways, the volume leader among Big Board stocks, gained 3/4 to 7 1/4. The stock has drawn heavy trading interest since the company indicated it hopes to show a profit in 1976 after seven straight years of losses.

Brokers said airline stocks were also benefiting from a small price cut posted recently by Iran on its heavy crude oil — a step which fed hopes for an easing trend in world oil prices.

Among other issues in the group, Western Air Lines jumped 1 1/2 to 7 1/2 and Braniff was up 1 1/2 to 14 1/2.

The over-all count of NYSE-listed issues showed 1,389 gainers against only 489 losers among the 2,060 traded. There were 640 new 1975-76 highs and just two new lows.

At the American Stock Exchange, the Market Value Index picked up 4.87 to 103.91.

The Associated Press 60-stock average was up 8.5 to 309.5 (AP)

Auto assembly plant suffers very big loss

By YAAQOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Kial Company has suffered a "tremendous" loss at its Rom-Carmel (formerly Autocars) auto assembly plant here, which has been virtually idle for the past six months because of a shortage of foreign-made car engines. But production is to be resumed at the end of March, since the company has now been assured of a supply of the car engines, general manager Amnon Bader told *The Jerusalem Post* last week.

He said that during the past six months a number of the plant's 380 workers had been on half pay holidays, while most of the others had been given vocational training courses, pending resumption of production. It was further learned that most of the half pay men were in the meantime working in other local plants.

Two years ago Kial bought the bankrupt plant, after the Government undertook to keep it going, provided the workers agreed to 250 dismissals. The management had succeeded in reducing the work force by 80 men. However, the Government had not footed any part of the big losses Kial had taken, Mr. Bader said.

The *Post* learned from the Labour Council that the workers had resisted transfer, even temporary, to the Israel Shipyard, which urgently needs skilled metal workers. They apparently hope for another windfall severance pay, as they had received as part of the Kial takeover deal, should the plant fail once again.

Mr. Bader said that the plant would again produce three glass-body cars, but had designed a new and improved model, which, unlike the former Carmel series, would have four doors. He added that the firm would lobby against the Government's decision to cancel tax exemptions for locally assembled cars, a measure recommended by the Bartel Committee, which was appointed to study the car industry.

The other local Autocars plant, taken over by Kial and renamed Matmar, is working at the peak, assembling heavy trucks for the Army.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

SOLEL BONEH'S balance grew by 47 per cent in 1974 from IL4.14m. in 1973 to IL2,062m. in 1974. Profits before taxes on income increased by 98.5 per cent from IL68m. in 1973 to IL138m. in 1974.

MANISHEWITZ, producers of kosher foods in the United States will shortly begin marketing Vita food products.

IBM world sales came to \$14,450m. in 1975, an increase of \$2,000m. Net income after taxes amounted to \$2,000m.

THE BANK LEUMI Trust Company of New York reports a balance of \$782.7m. for 1975 compared to 1974's \$611.5m. This is an increase of 30 per cent.

MAN, producers of canned food and fish products, exported \$250,000 worth of goods in 1975. Exports in 1974 came to \$181,000m.

INTERFLORA in Britain is initiating a campaign to encourage British Jews to send flowers to their relatives in Israel. The minimum order for flowers from an Israeli florist will cost £3.80.

THE ELBORO CORPORATION has completed a trans-Eilat high-tension line, increasing the power available to the northern Golan. In addition to Mekorot, the national water company, other users are the Druze villages of Majdal Shams and Masada and the Mt. Hermon ski slope.

In the Supreme Court sitting as High Court of Justice Before the President (Justice Agron) Justices Landau and Kohn George Nassar, Petitioner, v. 1. Armenian-Gregorian Religious Court. 2. Sita Nassar, Respondents (H.C. 94/75)

High Court has no jurisdiction over Armenian Court

LAW REPORT

Edited by Doris Lankin

A QUESTION OF JURISDICTION

The High Court of Justice discharged an order nisi calling upon the Armenian-Gregorian Religious Court to show cause why it should not rescind an adoption order.

The petitioner and the second respondent, both members of the Armenian-Gregorian Community, were married in Jerusalem in 1969 and divorced in 1971. Their son was given into the custody of the respondent who went to live with her parents in Ramallah where she has since been resident.

In 1974 the child's grandparents, the respondent's parents applied to the Armenian-Gregorian Court in East Jerusalem for permission to adopt the child and they were granted an adoption order without the child's father having been informed of the proceedings. When the latter got to hear of the adoption, he petitioned the High Court of Justice for an order nisi on the grounds that the religious court had not been competent to give an adoption order and that the order was contrary to natural justice as it had been given without the knowledge and participation of the child's father. An order nisi was granted.

On the return day the respondents argued that the Armenian-Gregorian Religious Court has jurisdiction in Israel, the West Bank and Jordan and that in granting the adoption order in question it had acted in its capacity as a West Bank religious court, over which the Israel High Court of Justice has no control.

Mr. S. Shamir appeared for the petitioner and Mr. J. Rubin and Mr. Schocholsky appeared for the respondents.

Judgment
Justice Landau, who delivered the opinion of the High Court of Justice, the President and Justice Kohn concurring, first considered the question of whether the religious court, in giving the adoption order in question, had operated within the territorial bounds of the Israel judicial system or not. The answer to this question, he held, is clearly in the negative both in accordance with Israeli law and with the accepted doctrine of private international law. For in accordance with section 25 of the Israel Adoption of Children Law, 1960, an Israel court including a religious court is competent to give an adoption order only when the adopter is an Israel resident; while English private international law by which the Israel courts are guided, provides that the English courts have jurisdiction in adoption cases only if the adopter is domiciled in England and both he and the child concerned are residents of England. As, therefore, he continued the adopters in the present case are residents of Ramallah and so is the child, and his mother, the question of adoption belongs within the jurisdiction of the West Bank courts. Nor does the fact that the child's father lives in East Jerusalem, where Israeli law applies, vest the Israel courts with jurisdiction.

The next question to be considered, held Justice Landau, is whether the High Court of Justice is entitled to exercise review and control over the Armenian-Gregorian religious court by virtue of the fact that it has its seat in Jerusalem, even when it exercises its jurisdiction over the West Bank, where Jordanian, and not Israeli law applies. A similar question, he noted, cropped up in H.C. 171-88 (1 P.D. 23/260) in which the Justices Silberg and Halevi were of the opinion that the powers of the religious court concerned in that case (whose seat was also Jerusalem) could not be governed by two different sets of laws for different occasions. However, he did not consider himself bound by this decision, he continued, as the facts and circumstances in that case were not on all fours with those in the present one, and even if they had been he preferred the minority opinion of Justice Wilton to the effect that certain religious courts sitting in Jerusalem have dichotomous jurisdiction.

The principles of territorial supremacy with respect to the jurisdiction of courts he went on to note, are often relaxed in exceptional situations (see Oppenheim, 8th ed. para. 144); and in the present case the circumstances are exceptional: there is no fear of any violation of Israel's sovereignty by a foreign government if the Armenian court in Jerusalem exercises jurisdiction over the West Bank, since it would be doing so with the permission of the Israel Military Government (in order to obviate a vacuum which would otherwise exist), as well as with the consent of the executive branch of the Attorney General in H.C. 171/88) and with the tacit consent of the Israel legislature.

Furthermore, held Justice Landau, there was no question in the present case of any conflict of interests between the religious court and a competent Israeli court, since there is no Israeli court which is competent to give an adoption order if the prospective adopters are not Israeli residents. If, therefore, the petitioner's contention that the first respondent had no jurisdiction in the present case were allowed, this would create a vacuum — which was certainly not a desirable state of affairs.

In short, held Justice Landau, he was of the opinion that the Armenian religious court had been competent to give the adoption order in question in its capacity as a West Bank court and that as the order had not been based on Israeli law the High Court of Justice was not competent to exercise the powers of review vested in it by section 7 of the Courts Law, 1957. The order nisi, should therefore be discharged.

In conclusion Justice Landau observed, in parenthesis, that after hearing and *obiter dicta* the views of Advocates Sochobolsky and Shehadeh on the Jordanian law with respect to the jurisdiction of religious courts in matters of adoption, he thought that the former's opinion that the religious courts did have such jurisdiction was preferable to the latter's denial of such jurisdiction.

He noted, too, that the religious court had agreed to consider the adoption request anew after giving the petitioner an opportunity of stating his case.

Order nisi discharged with IL1,000 costs. Judgment given on January 21, 1976.

Treasury expects to net IL950m. from new tax
Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The Treasury expects to get IL950m. in added income from the new 15 per cent "imported service tax" (primarily on foreign currency allotments), Finance Minister Yehoshua Rabinowitz revealed last week. Mr. Rabinowitz told farmers that the new tax would go towards export incentives. IL150m. of the sum is earmarked for farmers, he said.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION

LEASING OF INDUSTRIAL PLOTS, CENTRAL REGION

Plots are offered on long-term leases for the construction of workshops and industrial structures. Details as follows:

Tender Number	Location	Area, sq.m.
49/75/1a	Gan Yavneh	3678
50/75/1a	Gan Yavneh	5081
51/75/1a	Kiryat Akron	1632
52/75/1a	Nelanya	1042
53/75/1a	Hod Hasharon	11,960
54/75/1a	Rehovot	5780

Plots will be allocated to applicants holding a recommendation issued by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Details, sample agreements and application forms are available at our Tel Aviv District Office, Room 15, 88 Derech Petah Tikva, 1st floor, during normal working hours.

Last date for submitting requests for a recommendation from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry: March 22, 1976.

Last date for submitting applications for plots: April 22, 1976 (12 noon).

No undertaking is given to accept the highest or any bid.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION

Tender 8/76

LEASING OF PLOTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF 2 HOUSING UNITS IN THE JERUSALEM DISTRICT

Bids are invited for one plot, offered on long-term lease, for the construction of 2 housing units. Details as under:

Num. Bld. Plan No.	Plot No.	Approx. area in sq.m.
1728	1	1050
"	2	1060
"	3	1070
"	4	1020
"	5	1070
"	6	1100
"	7	1100
"	8	100

Details, sample agreements, agreement and bid form are available at our Jerusalem District Office, Room 53, 6 Rehov Shalom, 3rd floor, Jerusalem, during normal working hours.

Last date for submitting bids: March 22, 1976 (12 noon).

No undertaking is given to accept the highest or any bid.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION

LEASING OF PLOT FOR BAKERY—REHOVOT

A plot for the construction of a bakery is offered on a long-term lease; details as under:

Tender	Block	Parcel	Plot	Approx. area
55/75/1a	3652	2 (part)	51	5300 sq.m.

The allocation of the plot is dependent on the bidder obtaining a permit from the Min. of Commerce and Industry.

Details, sample agreements and bid forms are obtainable at our District Office in Tel Aviv, 88 Derech Petah Tikva, 1st floor, room 15, during normal working hours.

The last date for submitting requests (for permit) to the Ministry of Commerce and Industry is Feb. 23, 1976.

The last date for submitting bids (to the Israel Lands Administration) is March 22, 1976, at 12 noon.

Bids should be placed in the tenders box at the Lands Administration offices, at the above address.

The Israel Lands Administration does not undertake to accept the highest or any bid.

Wankel production to start in April

Jerusalem Post Reporter
RMKEL. Production of the Wankel rotary engine will start in April at a temporary plant at the Savkal Company, a joint American-Israeli enterprise. Savkal executives said on Friday that production will be set at 50 to 100 of the h.p. air-cooled gasoline engines per month, until the big new plant for construction here is completed.

We expect to go over to serial production at the rate of 100,000 engines a year, by 1977," Savkal's manager said. "The bulk of the output will be for export, and turnover (at present prices) is expected to run to \$50m. a year."

The first model — developed at Savkal's research and development centre and aluminium sand-casting plant in Netanya — will have wide applications. The Savkal manager said some of these as powering compact electric generators, compact

I.A. U. chairman to head Pilgrimage Year c'ttee

Jerusalem Post Travel Correspondent
The president of Tel Aviv University, Dr. George Wise, has accepted the chairmanship of the committee which is to plan and coordinate the programme for the 1976 Year of Pilgrimage to Israel.

Dr. Wise was approached by 1976. The target for the year is said to be the Inter-Institute Committee, 500,000 Jewish visitors.

Brazil opposes price fixing of raw materials

ASILIA. — Brazilian officials are visiting U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger they will oppose re-fixing efforts by nations producing essential raw materials, a S. official said on Friday.

This is important, the official added, because Brazil is a major producer of such commodities as iron ore and bauxite.

Economic matters dominated Kissinger's talks Friday, his second day in Brazil, particularly the trade problems that exist between the two nations.

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dep. 1800	dep. 0800	dep. 1300	arr. 0800	arr. 1300	dep. 2100	dep. 1800	arr. 0700	arr. 0600	dep. 2330
12/4	13/4	14/4	16/4	17/4	19/4	21/4	22/4	24/4	26/4
26/4	27/4	28/4	30/4	1/5	3/5	5/5	6/5	8/5	10/5
10/5	11/5	12/5	14/5	15/5	17/5	19/5	20/5	22/5	24/5
24/5	25/5	26/5	28/5	29/5	31/5	2/6	3/6	5/6	7/6
7/6	8/6	9/6	11/6	12/6	14/6	16/6	17/6	19/6	21/6
21/6	22/6	23/6	25/6	26/6	28/6	30/6	1/7	3/7	5/7
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16/8	17/8	18/8	20/8	21/8	23/8	25/8	26/8	28/8	30/8
30/8	31/8	1/9	3/9	4/9	6/9	8/9	9/9	11/9	13/9
13/9	14/9	15/9	17/9	18/9	20/9	22/9	23/9	25/9	27/9
27/9	28/9	29/9	1/10*	3/10**	5/10***	7/10	9/10	11/10	13/10
11/10	12/10	13/10	15/10	16/10	18/10	20/10	21/10	23/10	25/10
25/10	26/10	27/10	29/10	30/10	1/11	3/11	4/11	6/11	8/11

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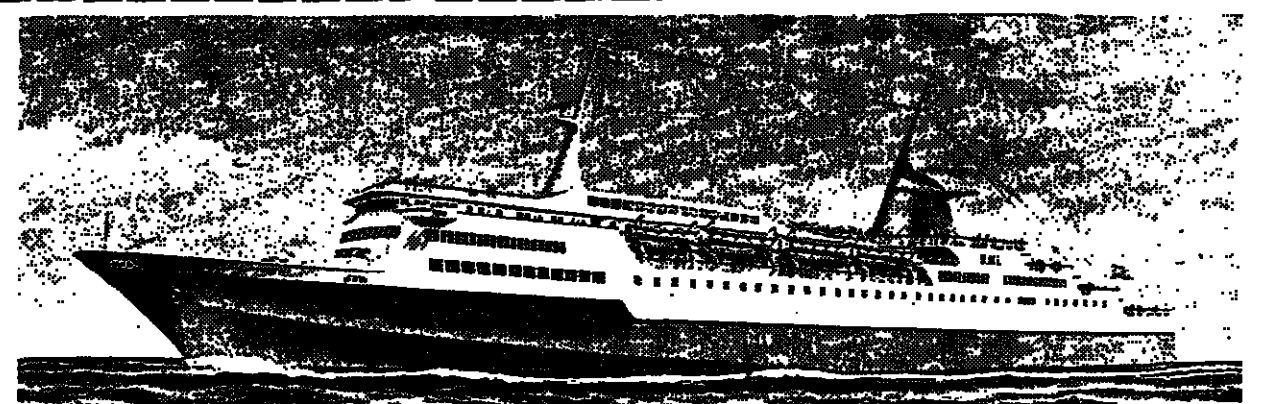
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PIRAEUS	3.00	Up to 1 yr. no tax 1 to 12 yrs. 50% 12 yrs. & over full tax
RHODES	2.50	same as above
HAIFA	6.50	" " "
HERAKLION	2.50	" " "

SINAI AND BEYOND

FEBRUARY 22, the day on which the Sinai interim agreement completes its five months of implementation and begins to operate as envisaged, is naturally a day for stocktaking.

On the ground, the implementation has proceeded as smoothly as we had dared to hope. Such problems as there were, were solved in discussions between the parties. A certain camaraderie that goes beyond formal correctness has been established in the desert liaison posts between Israeli and Egyptian officers. The UNEF has continued to show the diplomacy and impartiality that have been the hallmark of its successful role in the area since 1973.

Hopefully, the contacts that have evolved during these five months will not be allowed to wither. The Joint Commission should continue to meet frequently, primarily to sort out the odd problems which might still arise, but also to maintain the level of cooperation which has been attained.

Israel's sacrifices are now made for all the world to see. The spirit as well as the letter of the accord have been strictly adhered to; there has been no scorched earth, but rather a conscious effort to turn over the oilfields in good running order and the strategic swathes of land complete with roads and airstrips.

For Egypt, the testing time of its intentions really only starts now. Its obvious interest since September has been to carry out the provisions of the agreement scrupulously — to avoid any setback in the process of Israeli withdrawal. Despite this, there have been instances of disturbing recalcitrance, not on the ground but in the diplomatic arena overseas. Thus Egypt reacted quickly — and wholly negatively — when Spain indicated that it might open diplomatic ties with Israel, even though the interim agreement called for a cessation of such international brokering. Egypt's record in the UN and its various agencies, moreover, has not been promising.

Now the withdrawal has ended, the validity of Egypt's political and economic commitments is to be put to the test. A sharp and cynical turnabout is plainly still not inconceivable. If it does not occur, however, Israel's gamble will to some extent be vindicated.

The major part of Israel's quid pro quo, however, was to be provided by the U.S. in terms of political and economic support — and here the assessment, even after Premier Rabin's visit to Washington, remains uncertain.

Despite (Israeli) protestations to the contrary, there is a perceptible feeling that the epoch of harmonious political co-ordination that was to have followed the signing of the agreement has not quite materialized. If there is no outright pressure, it is because there is no clear and immediate direction in which to press.

The very fact, though, that attention can now be focused almost exclusively on the Syria-Jordan alignment, attests to the validity of the assumptions which underlay the Sinai interim agreement. Those assumptions were the foundation of Premier Yitzhak Rabin's policy, and to the extent that they remain valid and vindicated, his policy may be said to be successful.

But there can be no resting on those laurels. Far from building on this success, the Premier has dissipated much of it on barren internal feuds which now threaten his ability to take further fundamental decisions.

Yet it is this absence of a clear policy for the months ahead which leaves Rabin all the more prone to attack from within, and leaves Israel prone to pressures from without.

Dry Bones



ISRAEL PRESS

DAVAR (Histradut): "The election of Meir Zarmi as Labour Party secretary-general was part of the revolution which came about in the party's leadership following the resignation of Golda Meir. It was hoped that Zarmi, together with the new faces in the Government, would breathe new life into the Labour movement. The crisis, however, proved too grave to be overcome by good intentions. In addition to a shaky financial situation, there were personal and organizational problems which resulted in the party's partial paralysis. Every effort must be made to get Zarmi to reconsider. But obviously he will not do so unless a solution is first found to the financial problems and greater cooperation is achieved within the party."

HA'ARETZ (independent): discusses the trend towards closer relations between Jordan and Syria. The paper attributes Hussein's move into Syria's orbit as a reaction to Egypt's having signed the interim agreement with Israel without consulting Amman. However, it feels that Jordan will not agree to be swallowed up completely in a merger with Syria. "The current agreements are merely the trappings of unification, and are aimed at extorting more arms and other aid from Jordan from the U.S."

HA'ARETZ (National Religious): hopes in the wake of the Brussels conference on Soviet Jewry that "here in Israel we will not make do with demands for Soviet immigration but will also improve the local procedures of immigrant absorption and integration. We can hardly hope for mass immigration unless the newcomers are received with love and understanding."

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READERS' LETTERS

THE EVILS OF MINI-DEVALUATIONS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Have we become another banana republic with constant currency devaluations and a parliament in which no one dares to challenge either the necessity or the wisdom of these mini-devaluations? Treasury officials usually announce after each devaluation that it will not result in any substantial increase in the price of essential commodities. But they ignore the serious effect which these devaluations have on foreign investors or prospective investors whose confidence in the Israeli economy is thereby steadily eroded. In cases where investments have been converted into Israeli currency, the investors are compelled to lose

substantial amounts. They cannot rely on contracts for the sale of goods or property against payment in Israeli currency as by the time payment is effected, the value of the money may have fallen to a substantial loss to the seller; to my personal knowledge, this has created much bitterness in many cases.

The situation in this connection is all the more serious as transactions, which normally take no more than a few weeks to complete abroad, are frequently held up here, sometimes for many months, because of numerous petty bureaucratic delays and difficulties created in various government departments.

MAX SELIGMAN
Tel Aviv, February 15.

CHARTERS AND THE FACTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Regardless of the views held in the matter of charters, facts should remain in their proper perspective.

Your issue of February 9, quotes a foreign source as saying that "last year, Spain received 35 million tourists 80 per cent arriving by charter flights." This is not only misleading, but purely imaginary. According to statistics over 70 per cent of all tourists arriving in Spain come overland by car, train or even bicycle; about 5 per cent come by air and around 25 per cent come by sea — of these, half or about 12 — 15 per cent come by charters and of these 90 per cent are from neighbouring countries and only a minute fraction from the U.S.A.

Spain is a top-rate tourism destination — promoted, developed and "sold" to an overwhelming extent by enterprises other than charter operators. In addition, it offers excellent tourist facilities, splendid service and fair prices. Above all, the comparatively small distance between Spain and its main sources of tourist revenue, is doubtless a weighty reason for its popularity.

E. LASEERSON,
Spokesman,
El Al Airlines

"THOU SHALT NOT"

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — There is really something quite interesting about the passage from Leviticus cited by Dr. William Rosenblatt February 13, as an argument against homosexuality: "Thou shalt not lie with mankind as with womankind; it is an abomination" (18:22).

If I am to assume that the "Thou shalt not" of the Bible are addressed to women as well as men without distinction of sex, then it would seem that the Bible enjoins men to female homosexuality, telling women that lying with men is an abomination and therefore prohibited, while lying with women is condoned. It would also

seem that the poor men have no one to lie with at all, since women are prohibited from sexual relations with them and men are prohibited from sexual relations with them and men are prohibited from lying with one another. If, on the other hand, "Thou shalt not" is not addressed to the daughters of Eve, myself included of course, then we are all obviously granted immunity from the sins of killing, adultery, theft and all the rest.

Very interesting indeed. I had no idea that the Bible was such an anti-male tract.

MARCIA FREEDMAN, M.E.
Jerusalem, February 13.

THE FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I refer to your story about the use of ex-drug addicts in deterring drug use (February 11).

Ex-drug addicts were used in America some five years ago. They were ineffective, and sometimes harmful, due to at least three main reasons:

- (1) Adolescent addiction placed ex-drug addicts on a pedestal, frequently giving them the same hero worship reserved for sports heroes and rock singers. In our culture of today, young people often confuse negative and positive heroes.
- (2) The oft-told adventures of ex-addicts, as related to audiences in schools, feed the romantic, thrill-seeking and challenging normal phases of development that adolescents go through.
- (3) Ex-addicts, in business to deter drug usage, are in a self-perpetuating

enterprise. Moneys accruing to them through lectures, appearances and fund-raising benefits assure ex-addicts thriving businesses with very little effort on their parts. In New York City, for example, one such group occupies offices in one of the most expensive locations in the city, approximately 42nd Street and Fifth Avenue.

I have been employed in the American public schools for 20 years; I have worked with adolescents and adolescent problems, drug usage not being the least of these. It is my professional opinion that the use of ex-drug addicts as a deterrent to drug addiction will be ineffective, wasteful and possibly harmful.

MURRAY DUBOWSKY
(Psychologist)
Jerusalem, February 15.

FALSE RHETORIC

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — The boycott of Mexico following Mexico's support of the anti-Zionist United Nations' resolution was a spontaneous response by the average concerned Jew. It restored Jewish dignity and won the support of all decent people, Jew and non-Jew alike. If continued, as it should have been, it might have produced a meaningful retraction. But the Conference of Presidents of Major Jewish Organizations sold Jewish dignity and the defence of Israel for landing rights and vague promises.

No respectable Jew will be fooled by false, sweet-sounding rhetoric. Jews demand nothing less than a retraction of Mexico's anti-Zionist vote. Until that happens, Mexico's vote still stands.

The example of letting Mexico "off the hook" has dashed any hope of getting other nations to retract their vote to undo the 1975 version of the Nuremberg Laws.

IZYING MOSKOWITZ
President, Southern
Pacific Region
Zionist Organization of America
Los Angeles, California, January 30.

PENFRIENDS

ESTHER L. ZOHN (50), of 3733 S.E. Grant Street, Portland, Oregon 97214, is a Hebrew teacher who would like to have Israeli penfriends of her age. Her hobbies are stamps, music and recipes.

ELI SERAFINO of Via Montello, 10, 51044 Montebelluna (TV), Italy, would like to correspond with young Israelis in Italian or French in order to exchange stamps, postcards and political views.

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VIEWPOINT

JUSTICE IN WELFARE

By S.S. ASSAF

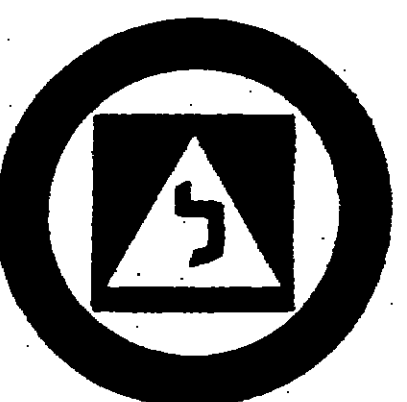
IN PRESS reports on social welfare over the last year, a recurrent theme of official pronouncements has been the drive against fraud and deceit among recipients of public assistance and the employment of private detectives to expose them. Persons found to be ineligible are cut off the rolls forthwith. The public's attention was drawn to this subject last summer after the tragic death of a head of a family in Kfarot Tivon. The man set himself afire, and later died, as a protest against the decision to drop his family from the welfare rolls after such an investigation. These eligibility investigations, by social workers, special eligibility officers, and private detectives, through special "operations" launched by the Social Welfare Ministry under the slogan: "Tzichot emet leshak emet" (true aid to the truly needy) purport to reflect two principles: (a) that the Ministry is striving to raise the level of assistance to one of genuine aid, a level based on the right of the poor to adequate well-being; (b) that the Ministry is determined to prevent fraud and imposture. This slogan is casting grave injustice and the perversion of due process; it undermines the foundations of our welfare system.

IN THE JEWISH tradition, truth and justice are interwoven. There is no

greater perversion of due process and no greater injustice than in the wake of a confidential investigation, cutting off a welfare cheque without giving the person concerned a decent opportunity to see the evidence upon which that decision was made and to refute it. Our principles of justice and of course the law are binding on the Social Welfare Ministry and all local authorities. The Social Services Law, 1958, provides the right of appeal to special boards against decisions of local welfare authorities in matters of public assistance and social services. But this provision and the appeal regulations are insufficient for these special cases of confidential investigations. The Ministry should

order all local authorities not to stop the payment of assistance, as a result of such investigation, before all necessary steps have been taken to ensure that justice is done. Before the decision to cut off assistance is implemented, the right of appeal should be clearly explained; proper professional and legal aid should be given to the alleged impostor, to enable him to evaluate the evidence against him and properly appeal the decision. Assistance should not be cut off before the appeal is decided by the appeal board, and if the appellant goes to the High Court of Justice, before that court hands down its decision. Let all local authorities and the Social Welfare Ministry decide that each and every decision to cut off assistance as a result of special investigations, be automatically appealed, and each case brought before the appeal board. Furthermore, after so much effort to expose the frauds and impostors who embezzle the money which our society allocated for the poor, some effort should be made, both publicly and confidentially, to find the men, whose petition to receive aid has been wrongfully rejected, or the humble who never claimed his right for aid and assistance. Let us hear how many of those were identified and helped.

Driving tests by teachers is bad news



By ABRAHAM SCHECHTER

THE NATIONAL Association of Driving Instructors has recently requested, among other things, that senior driving instructors be authorized to conduct the driver licensing examination. In order to cut down on the long waiting period for road tests, it is to be hoped that the Transport Ministry will display the strength to reject this request.

The driving schools bank in the security of a long standing practical monopoly in the field of driver training, in spite of manifesting an overwhelming ineptitude in their chosen field of work. For years less than one third of their students have been successful in passing the standard licensing test on the first attempt. There is no reason to expect that their performance in the field of testing will be any more satisfactory than their teaching ability has proven to be.

Should they succeed in their request for authority to license their own graduates, our roads will be flooded with new drivers — the great majority of whom are totally inept behind the wheel. Add these to the typical Israeli driver of today, and the rest of the public will have to devise a form of mobile armour, or stay indoors behind thick walls.

The greatest single factor giving rise to the extended waiting periods for licensing tests is the candidate who is brought to the test post without

adequate training. While the productivity of the testers can — and should — be improved, even a 50 per cent increase in output would not resolve the problem unless we also attack the basic training procedures. The solution proposed by the driving schools would merely result in lowering the licensing standards, which is the last thing we can afford.

It would appear that we must "learn to live" with the present situation until we can find a way to reverse the present failure rates and achieve a normal rate of 70 per cent of all applicants passing their licensing tests on the first attempt.

Dr. Schechter, who has over 30 years in the U.S. State Department of Motor Vehicles, will be early retirement and ally in 1980. For 10 years, he worked as a license test coordinator; later he became supervisor of all safety programs, licensing and registration in Rochester, N.Y. He now works part-time as an advisor to the Transport Ministry.

PEOPLE AND POLITICS / Sraya Shapiro

Technologist among the politicians

HOW DOES a technologist feel among professional politicians? Frustrated at times, admits Prof. Moshe Arens, Likud MK, but he is comforted by the thought that he is performing a useful function in a field with which he is familiar. Professor Arens, 51, is head of the Aeronautical Department at the Haifa Technion. He had been slated to take the post of Chief Scientist in the Defence Ministry.

He declined the offer, after much hesitation, because he expected to serve the nation better in the Knesset. He is a member of the Knesset sub-committee which handles the Defence budgets. He decided to take off a semester from teaching in order to lessen the pressure on his time table.

His association with Herut, on whose ticket he had entered the Knesset, dates from before the War of Independence, when he was still a student. Kovno-born, Arens' family immigrated to the U.S. when he was 13. ("I attended the same high school in Washington Heights from which

Klausner had graduated before my time"), Prof. Arens came to Israel in 1948, and joined Mevo Betar, in the Jerusalem Hills. He was 23 then, and stayed in the frontier kibbutz for over three years.

Ideology, he finds, is "highly irrelevant" to Israel's main immediate problem, that of survival. The development of local arms industry is relevant. The ideological hair-splitting of Israeli politicians strikes him as often being "frozen". A scientist likes his mind to be free of preconceived notions, of prejudices sanctified by tradition.

He had accepted the suggestion that he be included on the Likud list for the Eighth Knesset because he believes change is necessary for the good of any government. Did he really believe that Likud stood a chance of becoming the Alternative? Perhaps, not. But it was helping a good cause.

MOST OF HIS fellow-politicians are professionals of sorts, people who have been playing the party game for years. The political man's dexterity for words sometimes amuses, more often bores, the practical scientist. "But so far I have not been hindered in the pursuit of aims I think are really important."

Paramount for Professor Arens is the pragmatic need for Israel to make the best use of her available resources. This means, first of all, setting her economic house in order. As for foreign policy, his views "correspond fairly well with the general trend of my Herut comrades. I have not found them to be rigid."

THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS ANNOUNCEMENT

In response to the many requests by the public, we give an up-to-date summary of information regarding

DIRECTLY DIALED INTERNATIONAL CALLS

Directly dialled calls can be made to the following countries:

Country	International dialling code	Main City	City dialling code
Austria	43	Vienna	222
Belgium	32	Brussels	2
Canada	1	Montreal	514
Cyprus	357	Nicosia	21
Denmark	45	Copenhagen	1 or 2
Finland	358	Helsinki	0
France	33	Paris	1
Gt. Britain	44	London	1
Greece	30	Athens	21
Holland	31	Amsterdam	20
Ireland	353	Dublin	1
Italy	39	Rome	6
Japan	81	Tokyo	3
Liechtenstein	41	Vaduz	75
Luxembourg	352	Luxembourg	
Monaco	33	Monaco	93
Norway	47	Oslo	2
South Africa	27	Johannesburg	11
Spain	34	Madrid	1
Sweden	46	Stockholm	8
Switzerland	41	Geneva	22
U.S.A.	1	New York	212
West Germany	49	Bonn	2221

Dial subscriber's number straight after Intern'l code

Calls are made as follows:

1. Dial "00"
2. Dial code of country required
3. Dial code of city required
4. Dial local number of subscriber required

Example: To make a call to a Geneva subscriber, whose Geneva number is 313456, dial 00 41 22 313456

The "495" service is at your service from 7 a.m. till midnight, for enquiries regarding international directly dialled calls.